

DEVA HOLDİNG A.Ş. AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

**(Convenience translation of independent auditors' report and
consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)**

**(CONVENIENCE TRANSLATION OF
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ORIGINALLY ISSUED IN TURKISH)**

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the General Assembly of Deva Holding A.Ş.

A) Report on the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements

1) Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Deva Holding A.Ş. ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (together "the Group"), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2023, and the consolidated statement of profit or loss, consolidated statement of other comprehensive income, consolidated statement of changes in equity and consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2023, and its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Turkish Financial Reporting Standards ("TFRS").

2) Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with the standards on auditing issued by Capital Markets Board and the Standards on Independent Auditing ("SIA") which is a part of Turkish Auditing Standards published by the Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority ("POA"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics for Independent Auditors ("Code of Ethics") published by the POA, together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the consolidated financial statements, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

3) Emphasis of Matter

Consolidated financial statements as of 31 December 2023 are subject to inflation adjustment in accordance with TAS 29 “Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies” within the scope of the “Announcement on the Inflation Adjustment of Financial Statements of Companies Subject to Independent Audit” dated 23 November 2023 published by the POA. Accordingly, we draw attention to Note 2 of the consolidated financial statements, which describes the transition to inflation accounting. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

4) Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the consolidated financial statements of the current period. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the consolidated financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters.

Key Audit Matter	How the matter was addressed in the audit
<p><i>Capitalization, valuation and realizability of development costs</i></p> <p>Deva Holding’s capitalized development costs are mainly concentrated in the human pharma segments. The capitalized development costs are significant to our audit due to their size and judgement involved in the recoverability of those items. Explanations about intangible assets including the capitalized development costs have been disclosed in Note 15.</p>	<p>Our audit procedures included amongst others, a review of the Company’s policies and procedures for evaluating the presence of impairment, challenging the main expectations and challenging the nature of capitalized expenses for selected projects.</p> <p>Our audit procedures included amongst others, evaluating the content of development costs capitalized for projects. For products in development, a key assumption is the probability of obtaining the necessary clinical and regulatory approvals.</p> <p>Our procedures for products in development included critically assessing the reasonableness of the Group’s assumptions through consideration of trial readouts, regulatory announcements and the Group’s internal governance and approval process. We also interviewed a range of key Research, Development and Commercial personnel and compared the assumptions with industry practice where available. For launched products we challenged their profitability based on products.</p>

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(Convenience translation of the independent auditors' report and consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

DEVA HOLDİNG A.Ş. AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS OF 31 DECEMBER 2023

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

	Footnote References	Current Year Audited 31 December 2023	Prior Year Audited 31 December 2022
ASSETS			
Current Assets		11.513.862.306	9.680.783.422
Cash and cash equivalents	4	1.516.222.468	990.686.461
Financial investments	5	2.044.016.830	1.210.446.670
Trade receivables		3.555.401.727	2.904.422.222
<i>Due from related parties</i>	7	168.244.627	141.745.489
<i>Due from third parties</i>	8	3.387.157.100	2.762.676.733
Other receivables	9	14.703.005	6.372.732
Derivative instruments	32	13.883	-
Inventories	10	4.100.390.874	3.963.413.685
Prepaid expenses	11	269.125.820	407.631.091
Assets relating to current tax	12	2.155.262	1.277.926
Other current assets	21	11.832.437	196.532.635
Non-Current Assets		10.930.111.119	10.855.015.515
Financial investments	5	-	711.996.752
Property, plant and equipment	13	5.794.989.093	5.797.326.963
Right of use assets	14	691.597.281	270.813.527
Intangible assets		3.671.668.836	3.591.933.394
<i>Goodwill</i>	16	21.375.987	21.375.987
<i>Other intangible assets</i>	15	3.650.292.849	3.570.557.407
Prepaid expenses	11	196.308.567	482.944.879
Deferred tax assets	29	575.547.342	-
TOTAL ASSETS		22.443.973.425	20.535.798.937

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

(Convenience translation of the independent auditors' report and consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

DEVA HOLDİNG A.Ş. AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS OF 31 DECEMBER 2023

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

	Footnote References	Current Year Audited 31 December 2023	Prior Year Audited 31 December 2022
LIABILITIES			
Current Liabilities		6.916.160.965	6.650.553.737
Short term financial liabilities		4.753.611.225	4.048.896.585
<i>Bank borrowings</i>	6	3.688.370.667	3.801.737.207
<i>Other short-term debts</i>	6	1.065.240.558	247.159.378
Current portion of long term financial liabilities		349.004.423	718.883.895
<i>Bank borrowings</i>	6	256.159.076	535.128.590
<i>Lease liabilities</i>	6	92.845.347	16.411.321
<i>Debt bond in issue</i>	6	-	167.343.984
Trade payables		897.670.001	1.172.557.502
<i>Due to related parties</i>	7	68.013.785	37.174.630
<i>Due to third parties</i>	8	829.656.216	1.135.382.872
Payables relating to the benefits provided to employees	20	119.744.180	75.853.806
Other payables		1.003.481	3.433.405
<i>Other trade payables</i>	9	1.003.481	3.433.405
Government grants and incentives	17	19.293.825	13.172.948
Deferred revenue	11	60.884.914	44.221.066
Current tax payable	29	41.937.869	2.691.731
Short term provisions		622.370.207	557.992.799
<i>Provisions for benefits provided to employees</i>	20	285.740.177	208.317.433
<i>Other provisions</i>	18	336.630.030	349.675.366
Other current liabilities	21	50.640.840	12.850.000
Non-Current Liabilities		744.724.725	2.355.069.045
Long term financial liabilities		381.902.708	832.568.870
<i>Bank borrowings</i>	6	76.681.518	394.539.546
<i>Lease liabilities</i>	6	305.221.190	438.029.324
Government grants and incentives	17	230.408.177	237.388.580
Deferred revenue	11	32.051.130	22.322.095
Long term provisions		100.362.710	158.780.513
<i>Provisions for benefits provided to employees</i>	20	100.362.710	158.780.513
Deferred tax liabilities	29	-	1.104.008.987
EQUITY		14.783.087.735	11.530.176.155
Equity attributable to equity holders of the parent		14.783.087.735	11.530.176.155
Paid-in capital	22	200.019.288	200.019.288
Inflation adjustment to share capital	22	2.784.967.941	2.784.967.941
Treasury shares (-)	22	(28.847)	(28.847)
Premium in excess of par	22	39.017.645	39.017.645
Other capital reserves		(20.002.749)	(32.959.114)
Other comprehensive expense not to be reclassified to profit or loss		(3.061.535)	(2.852.656)
<i>Actuarial loss arising from defined benefit plans</i>		(3.061.535)	(2.852.656)
Other comprehensive expense to be reclassified to profit or loss		218.994.768	85.814.906
<i>Currency translation reserve</i>		218.994.768	85.814.906
Restricted reserves appropriated from profit	22	1.046.147.890	1.046.147.890
Purchase of shares of entities under common control		(146.500)	(241.392)
Accumulated profit	22	7.131.761.343	6.559.229.103
Profit for the period		3.385.418.491	851.061.391
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		22.443.973.425	20.535.798.937

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

(Convenience translation of the independent auditors' report and consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

DEVA HOLDİNG A.Ş. AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

	Footnote References	Current Year Audited 1 January – 31 December 2023	Prior Year Audited 1 January – 31 December 2022
Revenue	23	11.330.314.021	8.712.735.438
Cost of revenue (-)	23	(6.584.386.361)	(5.828.678.882)
GROSS PROFIT		4.745.927.660	2.884.056.556
Marketing, sales and distribution expenses (-)	24	(1.515.269.663)	(1.221.660.236)
General administration expenses (-)	24	(1.135.849.743)	(1.258.712.976)
Research and development expenses (-)	24	(1.072.360.123)	(312.538.970)
Other operating income	26	1.113.021.283	1.040.570.059
Other operating expenses (-)	26	(125.985.390)	(133.337.704)
OPERATING PROFIT		2.009.484.024	998.376.729
Investment income	27	396.598.401	255.925.486
Investment expenses (-)	27	-	(13.107.461)
PROFIT BEFORE FINANCE EXPENSES		2.406.082.425	1.241.194.754
Finance expenses (-)	28	(1.621.406.675)	(1.195.341.906)
Monetary gain / (loss)		1.190.882.457	1.171.757.752
PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION		1.975.558.207	1.217.610.600
Tax (expense) / income		1.409.860.284	(366.549.209)
Current tax expense (-)	29	(142.414.681)	(8.446.132)
Deferred tax (expense) / income	29	1.552.274.965	(358.103.077)
Net profit for the period		3.385.418.491	851.061.391
Distribution of profit for the period			
Equity holders of the parent		3.385.418.491	851.061.391
		3.385.418.491	851.061.391
Earning per share	30	0,1693	0,0425

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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DEVA HOLDİNG A.Ş. AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

	Current Year Audited 1 January – 31 December 2023	Prior Year Audited 1 January – 31 December 2022
Net profit for the period	3.385.418.491	851.061.391
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME / (LOSS)		
Items not to be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	(208.879)	(2.304.312)
Actuarial (loss) arising from defined benefit plans	20 (278.505)	(3.436.941)
Tax effect other comprehensive income not to be reclassified to profit or loss	29 69.626	1.132.629
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	133.179.862	39.713.841
Change in foreign currency translation reserve	133.179.862	39.713.841
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	132.970.983	37.409.529
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	3.518.389.474	888.470.920
Total comprehensive income attributable to:	3.518.389.474	888.470.920
Equity holders of the parent	3.518.389.474	888.470.920

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DEVA HOLDİNG A.Ş. AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

Notes	Paid in capital	Inflation adjustment to Treasury shares share capital	Premium in excess (-) of par	Other capital reserves	Actuarial loss arising from defined benefit plans	Currency translation reserve	Restricted reserves appropriated from profit	Purchase of shares of entities under common control	Accumulated profit		Total equity attributable to equity holders of the parent	Total shareholder's equity		
									Other comprehensive income/(expense) not to be reclassified to profit or loss	Other comprehensive income/(expense) to be reclassified to profit or loss				
Balance as of 1 January 2022	22	200.019.288	2.784.967.941	(28.847)	39.017.645	(32.959.114)	(548.344)	46.101.065	1.046.147.890	(241.392)	6.914.916.864	-	10.997.392.996	10.997.392.996
Transfer to retained earnings		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Profit shares		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(355.687.761)	-	(355.687.761)	(355.687.761)
Total comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	-	(2.304.312)	39.713.841	-	-	-	851.061.391	888.470.920	888.470.920
<i>Actuarial gain arising from defined benefit plans</i>		-	-	-	-	-	(2.304.312)	-	-	-	-	-	(2.304.312)	(2.304.312)
<i>Currency translation reserve</i>		-	-	-	-	-	-	39.713.841	-	-	-	-	39.713.841	39.713.841
<i>Profit for the period</i>		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	851.061.391	851.061.391	851.061.391
Balance as of 31 December 2022	22	200.019.288	2.784.967.941	(28.847)	39.017.645	(32.959.114)	(2.852.656)	85.814.906	1.046.147.890	(241.392)	6.559.229.103	851.061.391	11.530.176.155	11.530.176.155
Balance as of 1 January 2023	22	200.019.288	2.784.967.941	(28.847)	39.017.645	(32.959.114)	(2.852.656)	85.814.906	1.046.147.890	(241.392)	6.559.229.103	851.061.391	11.530.176.155	11.530.176.155
Other capital reserves increase		-	-	-	-	12.956.365	-	-	-	94.892	-	-	13.051.257	13.051.257
Transfer to retained earnings		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	851.061.391	(851.061.391)	-	-
Profit shares (*)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(278.529.151)	-	(278.529.151)	(278.529.151)
Total comprehensive income		-	-	-	-	-	(208.879)	133.179.862	-	-	-	3.385.418.491	3.518.389.474	3.518.389.474
<i>Actuarial gain arising from defined benefit plans</i>		-	-	-	-	-	(208.879)	-	-	-	-	-	(208.879)	(208.879)
<i>Currency translation reserve</i>		-	-	-	-	-	-	133.179.862	-	-	-	-	133.179.862	133.179.862
<i>Profit for the period</i>		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.385.418.491	3.385.418.491	3.385.418.491
Balance as of 31 December 2023	22	200.019.288	2.784.967.941	(28.847)	39.017.645	(20.002.749)	(3.061.535)	218.994.768	1.046.147.890	(146.500)	7.131.761.343	3.385.418.491	14.783.087.735	14.783.087.735

(*) At the 2022 Ordinary General Assembly Meeting held on April 28, 2023, it was decided that; the shareholders representing TRY 200.019.288 of the capital for 2022, to be paid 15% gross; 13,5% net dividend amounting to a total of TRY 278.529.151 (nominal TRY 194.741.816) (gross TRY/kr 0,21, net TRY/kr 0,19 per a share in the amount of TRY 1) (nominal TRY/kr 0,15, net TRY/kr 0,1350 per a share in the amount of TRY 1) depending on their legal status; this dividends to be paid in cash as of May 8, 2023.

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

(Convenience translation of the independent auditors' report and consolidated financial statements originally issued in Turkish)

DEVA HOLDİNG A.Ş. AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

	Footnote References	Current Year Audited 1 January – 31 December 2023	Prior Year Audited 1 January – 31 December 2022
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		2.310.120.899	2.261.918.870
Profit for the period		3.385.418.491	851.061.391
Adjustments to Reconcile Profit (Loss)		(145.381.327)	4.403.200.621
Adjustments for depreciation and amortisation expense	13,14,15, 23,25	679.863.142	643.057.475
Adjustments for Impairment Loss (Reversal of Impairment Loss)		1.296.226.956	483.390.424
Adjustments for Impairment Loss (Reversal of Impairment Loss) of Receivables	8,9	(48.906)	(112.367)
Adjustments for Impairment Loss (Reversal of Impairment Loss) of Inventories	10	48.288.724	95.605.675
Adjustments for Impairment Loss (Reversal of Impairment Loss) of Other Intangible Assets	15	1.247.987.138	387.897.116
Adjustments for Provisions		811.795.068	784.170.201
Adjustments for (Reversal of) Provisions Related with Employee Benefits	20	243.834.335	195.906.204
Adjustments for (Reversal of) Lawsuit and/or Penalty Provisions	18	22.949.204	28.701.656
Adjustments for (Reversal of) Other Provisions	18	545.011.529	559.562.341
Adjustments for Interest (Income) Expenses		1.317.319.927	1.069.363.931
Adjustments for interest income	26	(204.093.142)	(123.680.684)
Adjustments for interest expense	28	1.521.413.069	1.193.044.615
Adjustments for Fair Value (Income) Expenses:		(253.217.448)	(60.710.100)
Adjustments for Fair Value (Gains) Losses of Financial Investments	27	(253.203.565)	(60.710.100)
Increase (Decrease) in Derivatives	32	(13.883)	-
Adjustments for Tax (Income) Expenses	29	(1.409.860.284)	366.549.209
Other Adjustments for Non-Cash Items	18	(178.260.755)	(166.740.545)
Adjustments for Losses (Gains) on Disposal of Non-Current Assets		(25.468.089)	(46.172.527)
Adjustments for Losses (Gains) Arised From Sale of Tangible Assets	27	(25.468.089)	(46.172.527)
Other adjustments for Which Cash Effects are Investing or Financing Cash Flow	6	37.131.698	1.035.063
Other Adjustments to Reconcile Profit (Loss)		(7.947.479)	(5.649.655)
Monetary loss / (gain)		(2.412.964.063)	1.334.907.145
Changes in Working Capital		(712.661.511)	(2.891.581.247)
Adjustments for Decrease (Increase) in Trade Accounts Receivable		(652.791.304)	(1.311.911.261)
Increase in Trade Accounts Receivables from Related Parties	7	(26.499.138)	(29.966.773)
Increase in Trade Accounts Receivables from Other Parties		(626.292.166)	(1.281.944.488)
Adjustments for Increase in Other Receivables Related with Operations		(8.330.273)	(4.262.762)
Increase in Other Third Party Receivables Related with Operations	9	(8.330.273)	(4.262.762)
Adjustments for Increase in Inventories		(152.223.239)	(2.126.324.464)
Decrease in Prepaid Expenses	11	138.505.271	(263.710.704)
Adjustments for Increase in Trade Accounts Payable		(274.887.501)	597.051.170
Increase in Trade Accounts Payables to Related Parties	8	30.839.155	13.617.305
Increase in Trade Accounts Payables to Unrelated Parties	8	(305.726.656)	583.433.865
Increase in Employee Benefit Liabilities	20	43.890.374	50.348.029
Adjustments for Increase (Decrease) in Other Operating Payables		(2.429.924)	1.415.491
Increase (Decrease) in Other Operating Payables to Other Parties	9	(2.429.924)	1.415.491
Increase in Deferred Income	11	26.392.883	22.315.217
Other Adjustments for Other Increase (Decrease) in Working Capital		169.212.202	143.498.037
Decrease (Increase) in Other Assets Related with Operations	12,21	183.822.862	(150.124.814)
Increase (Decrease) in Other Payables Related with Operations		(14.610.660)	293.622.851
Cash Flows from (used in) Operations		2.527.375.653	2.362.680.765
Interest received	4,26	202.943.711	123.954.821
Payments Related with Provisions for Employee Benefits	20	(147.452.420)	(48.841.748)
Payments Related with Other Provisions	18	(272.746.045)	(175.874.968)

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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DEVA HOLDİNG A.Ş. AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

	Footnote References	Current Year Audited 1 January – 31 December 2023	Prior Year Audited 1 January – 31 December 2022
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		(1.737.626.212)	(4.163.562.311)
Proceeds from Sales of Property, Plant, Equipment and Intangible Assets		50.087.025	51.652.069
Proceeds from Sales of Property, Plant and Equipment	13,27	50.087.025	51.652.069
Purchase of Property, Plant, Equipment and Intangible Assets		(2.215.337.628)	(2.304.699.560)
Purchase of Property, Plant and Equipment	13	(529.332.463)	(1.147.122.290)
Purchase of Intangible Assets (*)	6,14,15	(1.686.005.165)	(1.157.577.270)
Cash Outflows Arising From Debt Instruments	5,27	131.630.157	(1.848.625.861)
Cash Advances and Loans Made		286.636.312	(70.640.711)
Other Cash Advances and Loans Made to Other Parties	11	286.636.312	(70.640.711)
Proceeds from Government Grants	17	9.357.922	8.751.752
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		(180.917.355)	699.357.806
Proceeds from Loans		5.472.800.512	5.478.221.290
Proceeds from Borrowings	6	4.472.800.512	5.478.221.290
Other short-term debts	6	1.000.000.000	-
Debt Repayments		(3.838.294.374)	(3.268.579.509)
Cash outflows regarding repayments of borrowings	6	(3.506.734.005)	(3.054.374.715)
Cash outflows regarding payments of bonds issued	6	(101.560.369)	(214.204.794)
Cash outflows from other short-term debts	6	(230.000.000)	-
Cash outflows related with payments of lease liabilities	6	(160.721.831)	(86.149.748)
Cash outflows regarding payments of dividend	22	(278.529.151)	(355.687.761)
Interest paid	6,28	(1.376.172.511)	(1.068.446.466)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS BEFORE EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES		391.577.332	(1.202.285.635)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		133.179.862	39.713.841
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		524.757.194	(1.162.571.794)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	4	989.743.663	2.152.686.075
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	4	1.514.500.857	990.114.281

(*) Amount of TRY 347.592.509 advances given for right of use asset purchases are included in the cash outflows item of the purchase of intangible assets (31 December 2022: TRY 181.220.014).

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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DEVA HOLDİNG A.Ş. AND ITS SUBSIDIARIES

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

(Amounts expressed in Turkish Lira ("TRY") in terms of the purchasing power of the TRY at 31 December 2023, unless otherwise indicated.)

1. ORGANIZATION AND OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP

Deva Holding A.Ş. ("the Company") is operating in İstanbul, Turkey. The Company was incorporated on 22 September 1958. The Company's principal activity is manufacturing and marketing of human pharmaceuticals. The registered office address and its principal place of business are as follows:

Deva Holding A.Ş. Halkalı Merkez Mahallesi Basın Ekspres Caddesi No: 1 K.Çekmece / İstanbul.

The average number of employees working in the Group for the period ended 31 December 2023 is 2.908 (31 December 2022: 2.844).

Eastpharma S.A.R.L. is the main shareholder of the Company. Eastpharma S.A.R.L. was founded in Luxembourg in 2006 and is fully owned by Eastpharma Ltd., which was incorporated in Bermuda in 2006. Eastpharma S.A.R.L. acquired 52,6% of the Company's shares on 27 November 2006. Subsequent to that date EP SARL increased its shareholdings and as of 31 December 2023, it owns 82,2% of the shares of Deva (31 December 2022: 82,2%).

The shares of the Company have been traded on Borsa İstanbul since 24 March 1986.

As of 31 December 2023, the Company's share capital consists of 20.001.928.778 shares with an amount of TRY 0,01 for each (31 December 2022: 20.001.928.778). The Company's nominal capital structure is as follows (Note 22):

<u>Name</u>	<u>(%)</u>	<u>31 December 2023</u>	<u>(%)</u>	<u>31 December 2022</u>
Eastpharma S.A.R.L.	82,2	164.424.760	82,2	164.424.760
Shares held by public	17,8	35.594.528	17,8	35.594.528
Nominal capital	100,0	200.019.288	100,0	200.019.288
Restricted reserves allocated from profit (*)		2.784.967.941		2.784.967.941
Treasury shares (-)		(28.847)		(28.847)
Adjusted share capital		<u>2.984.958.382</u>		<u>2.984.958.382</u>

(*) Adjustment to share capital represents the restatement effect of cash and cash equivalent contributions to share capital measured in accordance with the CMB Financial Reporting Standards. Adjustment to share capital has no use other than being transferred to paid-in share capital.

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1. ORGANIZATION AND OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP (cont'd)

Subsidiaries

As of 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, the details of the subsidiaries ("the Group") in terms of ownership and principal business activities are as follows:

<u>Company</u>	<u>Effective Ownership (%)</u>		<u>Line of activity</u>
	<u>31 December 2023</u>	<u>31 December 2022</u>	
Devatis Ltd	100	100	Distribution and sale of human and veterinary pharmaceuticals in New Zealand and Australia
Devatis Inc	100	100	Distribution and sale of human and veterinary pharmaceuticals in USA
Devatis GmbH	100	100	Distribution and sale of human and veterinary pharmaceuticals in Germany
Devatis PTYLtd (*)	100	100	Distribution and sale of human and veterinary pharmaceuticals in Australia
Devatis A.G(*)	100	100	Distribution and sale of human and veterinary pharmaceuticals in Switzerland
Devatis de Mexico (*)	100	100	Distribution and sale of human and veterinary pharmaceuticals in Mexico
Devatis Canada Inc. (*)	100	100	Distribution and sale of human and veterinary pharmaceuticals in Canada
Devatis d.o.o Beograde (*)	100	-	Distribution and sale of human and veterinary pharmaceuticals in Serbia

(*) The companies do not have material effect on the consolidated financial statements. Therefore, they are not included in the consolidation.

The Group's subsidiaries operate outside Turkey.

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1. ORGANIZATION AND OPERATIONS OF THE GROUP (cont'd)

Subsidiaries (cont'd)

The Company and its subsidiaries operate in the pharmaceutical industry and are one of the branded generic players in the market. The Group has a wide range product portfolio and a country-wide organized sales force. The Group has 4 production facilities in 4 different locations.

The Group has 219 pharmaceutical molecules in 437 pharmaceutical forms. Of these 7 molecules (in 8 presentation forms) are manufactured and marketed by using license rights.

As of 31 December 2023 the business segments are production and sale of human pharmaceuticals, veterinary and agricultural products and other.

The human pharmaceuticals segment derives the majority of its revenues from the sale of branded generic and licensed products. Branded generic products are finished pharmaceutical products that Deva produces and sells under its trademark rather than the chemical name of the active pharmaceutical compound. Licensed products are finished pharmaceutical products that the Company produces and sells under licenses from other pharmaceutical companies that hold the rights to the pharmaceutical compound. The business encompasses a wide range of medicines combating diseases in the musculoskeletal, alimentary, metabolism and cardiovascular system and infections. Corporate expenses and assets are included in the human pharmaceuticals segment.

The human pharmaceuticals segment also contains "API", which mainly derives its revenues from the manufacturing and sale of antibiotic active ingredients to local producers including the Company as well as to foreign pharmaceutical companies. In addition to its manufacturing activities, the Company conducts, at its microbiology laboratories, tests and research on the adaptation of raw materials, selection of micro-organisms, formulation of culture mediums, and executes various test and research fermentations on pilot fermentators.

The income of veterinarians and animal breeders segment is achieved by the sales of 87 pharmaceutical molecules in 128 pharmaceutical forms.

The operations in the other segment include production and sale of cologne products.

Further segment information on the Group operations is presented in Note 3.

Approval of the financial statements

The accompanying financial statements have been approved by the Board of Directors and are authorized for issue on 17 May 2024.

Going Concern

The Group prepared consolidated financial statements in accordance with the going concern assumption.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Accounting Standards

The Group maintain their books of accounts and prepare their statutory financial statements in accordance with accounting principles in the Turkish Commercial Code ("TCC") and tax legislation. Subsidiaries operating in foreign countries maintain their books of accounts in the currency of the country in which they operate and prepare their statutory financial statements in accordance with the legislation effective in these countries.

The attached consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with the decree Series II No: 14.1 "Principals Relating to the Financial Reporting Standards in Capital Markets" ("Decree") issued by Capital Markets Board ("CMB") on 13 June 2013 and published in the Official Gazette numbered 28676 and are based on the Turkish Accounting Standards/ Turkish Financial Reporting Standards and relating interpretations which became effective with the 5th Article of the Decree in consideration by ("CMB") and Public Oversight Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority.

Additionally, financial statements are presented in the "Announcement on TFRS Taxonomy" published by ("KGK") 4 October 2022 and in accordance with the formats specified in the Financial Statement Examples and User Guide published by the ("SPK").

The group companies maintain their books of account and prepare their statutory financial statements ("Statutory Financial Statements") in accordance with rules and principles published by POA, the Turkish Commercial Code ("TCC"), tax legislation and the Uniform Chart of Accounts issued by the Ministry of Finance. Subsidiaries that are registered in foreign countries maintain their books of account and prepare their statutory statements in accordance with the prevailing accounting principles in their registered countries. These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in Turkish Lira under the historical cost convention.

Presentation and Functional Currency

The individual financial statements of each Group entity are presented in the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates (its functional currency). For the purpose of the consolidated financial statements, the results and financial position of each entity are expressed in Turkish Lira, which is the functional and presentation currency of the Group. Financial statements of subsidiary operating in foreign country (Functional currency of Devatis Ltd is New Zealand Dollar and functional currency of Devatis Inc is U.S. Dollar) translated into presentation currency with the exchange rate prevailing at balance sheet date for balance sheet items except equity. Historical rates are used for the conversion of equity items and average rate for income statement items.

2023 and 2022, the details for the year end and average US dollar, Euro and New Zealand dollar are as follows:

	Period ended		Average	
	31 December 2023	31 December 2022	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
USD/TRY	29,4382	18,6983	23,7776	16,5659
EUR/TRY	32,5739	19,9349	25,7198	17,3775
NZD/TRY	18,6203	11,8776	14,5760	10,4902

Preparation of Financial Statements in Hyperinflationary Periods

The financial statements and the corresponding figures for previous periods are restated for the changes in the general purchasing power of the functional currency and, as a result, are stated in terms of the measuring unit current at the end of the reporting period in accordance with TAS 29 Financial Reporting in Hyperinflationary Economies.

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2023

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (con'd)

Preparation of Financial Statements in Hyperinflationary Periods (con'd)

TAS 29 is applied to the financial statements, including the consolidated financial statements, of any entity whose functional currency is the currency of a hyperinflationary economy. When a hyperinflation in an economy exists, TAS 29 requires that the financial statements of an entity whose functional currency is the currency of a hyperinflationary economy is stated in terms of the measuring unit current at the end of the reporting period.

As of the reporting date, since the cumulative change in the general purchasing power of the last three years has been over 100% according to the Consumer Price Index ("CPI") number, entities operating in Turkey are required to apply TAS 29 "Financial Reporting in High Inflation Economies" for reporting periods ending on or after 31 December 2023.

Following table shows inflation rates for related years calculated considering the Consumer Price Indexes published by the Turkish Statistical Institute:

Date	Index	Adjustment Coefficient	Three years compound inflation rates
31.12.2023	1.859,38	1,00000	268%
31.12.2022	1.128,45	1,64773	156%
31.12.2021	686,95	2,70672	74%

The outlines of TAS 29 indexing operations are as follows:

- As of the reporting date, all items except those expressed in terms of current purchasing power are indexed using the relevant adjustment coefficients. Amounts from prior years are also indexed in the same way.
- Monetary assets and liabilities are not indexed since they are expressed in terms of current purchasing power at the balance sheet date. Monetary items are cash and items to be received or paid in cash.
- Fixed assets, associates and similar assets are indexed over their historical costs, not exceeding their market values. Depreciations are similarly adjusted. The amounts included in the shareholders' equity have been restated as a result of the application of the general price indices in the periods when these amounts are included in the Company or occurred within the Company.
- Except for income statement items affected by indexing non-monetary items in the statement of financial position that have an impact on the statement of income, all items in the income statement are indexed with the coefficients calculated over the periods in which the income and expense accounts are initially reflected in the financial statements.
- The gain or loss on the net monetary position arising from general inflation is the difference of adjustments made to non-monetary assets, equity items and income statement accounts. This gain or loss on the net monetary position is included in the profit or loss.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (con'd)

Preparation of Financial Statements in Hyperinflationary Periods (con'd)

The effect of applying TAS 29 Inflation Accounting is summarized below:

Restatement of Statement of Financial Position

Statement of financial position amounts not already expressed in terms of the measuring unit current at the end of the reporting period are restated. Accordingly, monetary items are not restated since they are already expressed in terms of the monetary unit current at the end of the reporting period. Non-monetary items are required to be restated unless they are carried at amounts current at the end of the reporting period.

The gain or loss on the net monetary position arising from restatement of non-monetary items is included in profit or loss and separately presented in the statement of comprehensive income.

Restatement of Statement of Profit or Loss

All items in the statement of profit or loss are expressed in terms of the measuring unit current at the end of the reporting period. Therefore, all amounts are restated by applying the changes in the monthly general price index.

Cost of inventory sold is restated by using restated inventories balance.

Depreciation and amortization expenses is restated by using restated property and equipment, intangible assets and right of use assets balances.

Restatement of Statement of Cash Flows

All items in the statement of cash flows are expressed in terms of the measuring unit current at the end of the reporting period.

Consolidated financial statements

The financial statements of any subsidiary whose functional currency is the currency of a hyperinflationary economy is restated by applying a general price index before they are included in the consolidated financial statements issued by its parent. Where such a subsidiary is a foreign subsidiary, its restated financial statements are translated at closing rates. If financial statements with different ends of the reporting periods are consolidated, all items, whether non-monetary or monetary, are restated into the measuring unit current at the date of the consolidated financial statements.

Corresponding figures

Corresponding figures for the previous reporting period are restated by applying a general price index so that the comparative financial statements are presented in terms of the measuring unit current at the end of the reporting period. Information that is disclosed in respect of earlier periods is also expressed in terms of the measuring unit current at the end of the reporting period.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (con'd)

Reclassification of Comparative Amounts

In the current year, the Group had reclassified certain comparative balances in order to conform to current year's presentation. The nature, amount and reasons for each of the reclassifications are described below:

- In 2022, the Group had presented 'Commercial papers' in the amount of TRY 247.159.378 within bank borrowings on the face of the consolidated statement of financial position. In the current year, this amount is classified in the 'Other short-term debts' as a separate line item.

There is no profit or loss effect related to this reclassification.

Basis of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statement incorporate the financial statements of the company and the entities (including structure entities) controlled by Group. Control is achieved when the Group:

- Has power of the investee
- Is exposed, or has rights ,to variable returns from its involvement with the investee and
- Has the ability to use its power to affect its returns

The Group reassesses whether or not it controls an investee if facts and circumstances indicate that there are changes to one or more of the three elements of control listed above.

When the Group has less than a majority of the voting of the rights of an investee, it has power of the investee when the voting rights are sufficient to give it practical ability to direct the relevant activities of the investee unilaterally. The company considers all relevant facts and circumstances in assessing whether or not the Company's voting rights in an investee are sufficient to give it power, including,

- The size of the Group's holding of voting rights relative to the size and dispersion of holdings of the other vote holders;
- Potential voting rights held by the Group, other vote holders or other parties ;
- Rights arising from other contractual agreements ;and
- Any additional facts and circumstances that indicate that the Group has ,or does not have, the current ability to direct the relevant activities at the time that decisions need to be made, including voting patterns at previous shareholder' meetings.

Consolidation of a subsidiary begins when the Group obtains control over the subsidiary and ceases when the company losses control of the subsidiary. Income and expenses of a subsidiary acquired or disposed of during the year are included in the consolidated statement of profit or loss other comprehensive income from the date the company gains control until the date when the company ceases to control the subsidiary.

Profit or loss and each component of other comprehensive income are attributed to the owners of the company and to the non-controlling interests. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the company and to the non-controlling interests even if this result in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with the Group's accounting policies.

All intragroup assets and liabilities, equity, expenses and cash flows relating to transactions between members of the Group are eliminated in full on consolidation.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.1 Changes in the Accounting Estimates and Errors

If changes in the accounting estimates are related to only one period, they are applied in the current year; if they are related to the future period, they are applied both in current and future periods. The Group has no significant changes to the accounting estimates in the current period. When a significant accounting error occurs, it is corrected retrospectively and the prior year financial statements are restated.

2.2 New and Revised Turkish Financial Reporting Standards

The accounting policies adopted in preparation of the consolidated financial statements as at December 31, 2023 are consistent with those of the previous financial year, except for the adoption of new and amended TFRS and TFRIC interpretations effective as of January 1, 2022. The effects of these standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and performance have been disclosed in the related paragraphs.

i) Amendments that are mandatorily effective from 2023:

Amendments to TAS 1	Disclosure of Accounting Policies
Amendments to TAS 8	Definition of Accounting Estimates
Amendments to TAS 12	Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction
Amendments to TAS 12	International Tax Reform — Pillar Two Model Rules

Amendments to TAS 1 Disclosure of Accounting Policies

The amendments require that an entity discloses its material accounting policies, instead of its significant accounting policies.

Amendments to TAS 1 are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023 and earlier application is permitted.

Amendments to TAS 8 Definition of Accounting Estimates

With this amendment, the definition of "a change in accounting estimates" has been replaced with the definition of "an accounting estimate", sample and explanatory paragraphs regarding estimates have been added, and the differences between application of an estimate prospectively and correction of errors retrospectively have been clarified.

Amendments to TAS 8 are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023 and earlier application is permitted.

Amendments to TAS 12 Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction

The amendments clarify that the initial recognition exemption does not apply to transactions in which equal amounts of deductible and taxable temporary differences arise on initial recognition.

Amendments to TAS 12 are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023 and earlier application is permitted.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.2 New and Revised Turkish Financial Reporting Standards (cont'd)

i) Amendments that are mandatorily effective from 2023 (cont'd)

Amendments to TAS 12 International Tax Reform — Pillar Two Model Rules

The amendments provide a temporary exception to the requirements regarding deferred tax assets and liabilities related to pillar two income taxes. Amendments to TAS 12 are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023.

ii) New and revised TFRSs in issue but not yet effective

The Group has not yet adopted the following standards and amendments and interpretations to the existing standards:

IFRS 17	Insurance Contracts
Amendments to IFRS 4	Extension of the Temporary Exemption from Applying IFRS 9
Amendments to IAS 1	Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-Current
Amendments to IFRS 16	Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback
Amendments to IAS 1	Non-current Liabilities with Covenants
Amendments to IAS 7 and IFRS 7	Supplier Finance Arrangements
TSRS 1	General Requirements for Disclosure of Sustainability-related Financial Information
TSRS 2	Climate-related Disclosures

IFRS 17 Insurance Contracts

IFRS 17 requires insurance liabilities to be measured at a current fulfillment value and provides a more uniform measurement and presentation approach for all insurance contracts. These requirements are designed to achieve the goal of a consistent, principle-based accounting for insurance contracts. IFRS 17 supersedes IFRS 4 Insurance Contracts as of 1 January 2024 for insurance and reinsurance and pension companies.

Amendments to IFRS 4 Extension of the Temporary Exemption from Applying IFRS 9

The amendment changes the fixed expiry date for the temporary exemption in IFRS 4 Insurance Contracts from applying IFRS 9, so that insurance and reinsurance and pension companies would be required to apply IFRS 9 for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024 with the deferral of the effective date of IFRS 17.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.2 New and Revised Turkish Financial Reporting Standards (cont'd)

iii) New and revised TFRSs in issue but not yet effective (cont'd)

Amendments to TAS 1 Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-Current

The amendments aim to promote consistency in applying the requirements by helping companies determine whether, in the statement of financial position, debt and other liabilities with an uncertain settlement date should be classified as current (due or potentially due to be settled within one year) or non-current.

Amendments to TAS 1 are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024 and earlier application is permitted.

Amendments to TFRS 16 Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback

Amendments to TFRS 16 clarify how a seller-lessee subsequently measures sale and leaseback transactions that satisfy the requirements in TFRS 15 to be accounted for as a sale.

Amendments are effective from annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024.

Amendments to TAS 1 Non-current Liabilities with Covenants

Amendments to TAS 1 clarify how conditions with which an entity must comply within twelve months after the reporting period affect the classification of a liability.

Amendments are effective from annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024.

The Group evaluates the effects of these standards, amendments and improvements on the consolidated financial statements.

Amendments to TAS 7 and TFRS 7 Supplier Finance Arrangements

The amendments add disclosure requirements, and 'signposts' within existing disclosure requirements, that ask entities to provide qualitative and quantitative information about supplier finance arrangements. Amendments are effective from annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024.

TSRS 1 General Requirements for Disclosure of Sustainability-related Financial Information

TSRS 1 sets out overall requirements for sustainability-related financial disclosures with the objective to require an entity to disclose information about its sustainability-related risks and opportunities that is useful to primary users of general purpose financial reports in making decisions relating to providing resources to the entity. The application of this standard is mandatory for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024 for the entities that meet the criteria specified in POA's announcement dated 5 January 2024 and numbered 2024-5 and for banks regardless of the criteria. Other entities may voluntarily report in accordance with TSRS.

TSRS 2 Climate-related Disclosures

TSRS 2 sets out the requirements for identifying, measuring and disclosing information about climate-related risks and opportunities that is useful to primary users of general purpose financial reports in making decisions relating to providing resources to the entity. The application of this standard is mandatory for annual reporting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024 for the entities that meet the criteria specified in POA's announcement dated 5 January 2024 and numbered 2024-5 and for banks regardless of the criteria. Other entities may voluntarily report in accordance with TSRS.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

a. Revenue

The Group recognizes revenue when the goods or services are transferred to the customer and when performance obligation is fulfilled. Goods are counted to be transferred when the control belongs to the customer.

The Group recognizes revenue based on the following five main principles:

- (a) Identification of customer contracts
- (b) Identification of performance obligations
- (c) Determination of transaction price in the contract
- (d) Allocation of price to performance obligations
- (e) Recognition of revenue when the performance obligations are fulfilled

Pharmacy warehouses are the customers whose normal operating output is obtained by the Group. Revenues are obtained from product sales to these distribution warehouses. Revenue is recognized on an accrual basis at the fair value of the consideration expected to be received or received as a result of delivery, reliable determination of the amount of revenue and the probable economic benefits to be transferred to the Group. There are no separate contracts with pharmaceutical warehouses that owned by same company and the warehouses are considered as a single group.

The Group, which has a single performance obligation within the scope of the goods and services decomposition, does not make a distinction in terms of individual performance criteria and obligations.

Pharmaceuticals prices are determined in accordance with the Communiqué on the Pricing of Pharmaceuticals for Human Use published by the Ministers. Gross sales; includes sales discounts, sales volume discounts and free product incentives. These variables are deducted from the proceeds at the first registration stage.

Sales discounts are issued instantly with a fixed percentage and the period is deducted from sales revenue. Sales discount percentage varies according to the product sold.

Volume discount is determined by a fixed percentage of sales during the period and total sales made during the period. Volume discount percentages vary according to pharmaceutical warehouses. Estimates of volume discounts are based on a fixed rate of realized invoiced sales in each period and the period is deducted from sales revenue.

There is no application in the form of a refund with the pharmaceutical warehouses for the recovery of the products that have short expiry dates. At the end of the period, if such products are available and possible, they are sent to the pharmaceutical warehouse via free product incentive instead of refund implementation.

In addition, the Group provides incentives in the form of free products to pharmaceutical warehouses. The free product incentives provide the distribution of the products provided by the pharmaceutical warehouses to the customers free of charge. At the end of each period, pharmaceutical warehouses shall inform the Group of the total amount of free products they provide to their customers. The discount amount (the amount to be deducted from the debt of the pharmaceutical store) is estimated and deducted from the income according to the amount of free products given within the period.

The Group recognizes revenue from its customers only when all of the following criteria are met:

- (a) The parties to the contract have approved the contract (in writing, orally or in accordance with other customary business practices) and are committed to perform their respective obligations,
- (b) Group can identify each party's rights regarding the goods or services to be transferred,
- (c) Group can identify the payment terms for the goods or services to be transferred;
- (d) The contract has commercial substance,
- (e) It is probable that Group will collect the consideration to which it will be entitled in exchange for the goods or services that will be transferred to the customer. In evaluating whether collectability of an amount of consideration is probable, an entity shall consider only the customer's ability and intention to pay that amount of consideration when it is due.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd)

a. Revenue (cont'd)

Cost of sales - free of charge goods

Free goods provided to distributors are estimated based on the actual number of free products given by the distributors to its customers during the period and the cost of the free goods are included as part of cost of sales.

Interest revenue

Interest revenue is accrued on a time basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the effective interest rate applicable.

b. Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Costs, including an appropriate portion of fixed and variable overhead expenses, are assigned to inventories held by the method most appropriate to the particular class of inventory, with being valued on standard costing basis. At the end of the each reporting period, the standard costs are updated based on the actual costs. Net realizable value represents the estimated selling price less all estimated costs of completion and costs necessary to make a sale. The Group exterminates the products in its inventory that have been expired and cannot be reused based on R&D and quality evaluations, and allocates provision in the inventory accounts for the related products in the financial statements. As of 31 December 2023, the total amount of extermination and diminishing value of these provisions is TRY 293.276.103 (31 December 2022: TRY 244.987.379) (Note 10).

c. Property, Plant and Equipment

Property, plant and equipment are carried at cost less accumulated amortization and any impairment loss. Properties in the course of construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for purposes not yet determined, are carried at cost, less any recognized impairment loss. Cost includes professional fees and, for qualifying assets, borrowing costs capitalized in accordance with the Group's accounting policy. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other property assets, commences by straight-line method when assets are ready for their intended use, as their useful lives explained in Note 13.

The carrying amount of an item of property, plant and equipment is derecognised on disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use or disposal. The gain or loss arising from the derecognition of an item of property, plant and equipment is included in net income or loss as investment income or expense, but not classified as revenue, when the item is derecognised (unless TAS 16 requires otherwise on a sale and leaseback).

If an entity recognises in the carrying amount of an item of property, plant and equipment the cost of a replacement for part of the item, then it derecognises the carrying amount of the replaced part regardless of whether the replaced part had been depreciated separately. If it is not practicable for an entity to determine the carrying amount of the replaced part, it may use the cost of the replacement as an indication of what the cost of the replaced part was at the time it was acquired or constructed. The gain or loss arising from the derecognition of an item of property, plant and equipment shall be determined as the difference between the net disposal proceeds, if any, and the carrying amount of the item.

d. Intangible Assets

Intangible assets acquired separately

Intangible assets acquired separately are reported at cost less accumulated amortization and accumulated impairment losses. Amortization is charged on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives. The estimated useful life and amortization method are reviewed at the end of each annual reporting period, with the effect of any changes in estimate being accounted for on a prospective basis.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd)

d. Intangible Assets (cont'd)

Internally-generated intangible assets – research and development costs

Research costs are recognised as expense in the period in which it is incurred. An internally-generated intangible asset arising from development (or from the development phase of an internal project) is recognised if, and only if, all of the following have been demonstrated:

- The technical feasibility of completing the intangible asset so that it will be available for use or sale;
- The intention to complete the intangible asset and use or sell it;
- The ability to use or sell the intangible asset;
- How the intangible asset will generate probable future economic benefits;
- The availability of adequate technical, financial and other resources to complete the development and to use or sell the intangible asset; and
- The ability to measure reliably the expenditure attributable to the intangible asset during its development.

The Group has development activities related to licenses of new medicines. The amount initially recognised for internally-generated intangible assets is the sum of expenditure incurred from the date when the intangible asset first meets the recognition criteria listed above. Where no internally-generated intangible asset can be recognised, development cost is charged to profit or loss in the period in which it is incurred.

Subsequent to initial recognition, internally-generated intangible assets are recognized at cost less accumulated amortisation and accumulated impairment losses, on the same basis as intangible assets acquired separately. Impairment losses related to these are recognised in the "Research and Development Expenses" account in the statement profit or loss.

Derecognition of intangible assets

An intangible asset is derecognised on disposal, or when no future economic benefits are expected from use or disposal. Gains or losses arising from derecognition of an intangible asset, measured as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset, are recognised in profit or loss when the asset is derecognised.

e. Right-of-use assets

The Group recognises right-of-use assets at the commencement date of the lease (i.e., the date the underlying asset is available for use). Right-of-use assets are measured at cost, less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, and adjusted for any remeasurement of lease liabilities.

The cost of right-of-use assets includes:

- a) the amount of lease liabilities recognised,
- b) lease payments made at or before the commencement date less any lease incentives received,
- c) initial direct costs incurred.

Unless the Group is reasonably certain to obtain ownership of the leased asset at the end of the lease term, the recognised right-of-use assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter of its estimated useful life and the lease term. Right of use assets are subject to impairment assessment.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd)

f. Lease liabilities

At the commencement date of the lease, the Group recognises lease liabilities measured at the present value of lease payments to be made over the lease term.

At the commencement date of the lease, the measurement of the lease liabilities includes:

The lease payments include

- (a) fixed payments (including in-substance fixed payments) less any lease incentives receivable,
- (b) The variable lease payments that depend on an index,
- (c) The amounts expected to be paid under residual value guarantees,
- (d) The exercise price of a purchase option reasonably certain to be exercised by the Group,
- (e) Payments of penalties for terminating a lease, if the lease term reflects the Group exercising the option to terminate.

The variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or a rate are recognised as expense in the period on which the event or condition that triggers the payment occurs.

In calculating the present value of lease payments, the Group uses the incremental borrowing rate at the lease commencement date if the interest rate implicit in the lease is not readily determinable.

g. Impairment of Non-Financial Assets

At each balance sheet date, the Group reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible and intangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any). Where it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, the Group estimates the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. Where a reasonable and consistent basis of allocation can be identified, corporate assets are also allocated to individual cash-generating units, or otherwise they are allocated to the smallest group of cash-generating units for which a reasonable and consistent allocation basis can be identified.

h. Borrowing Costs

Borrowing costs directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets, which are assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are added to the cost of those assets, until such time as the assets are substantially ready for their intended use or sale. Investment income earned on the temporary investment of specific borrowings pending their expenditure on qualifying assets is deducted from the borrowing costs eligible for capitalization. All other borrowing costs are recorded in the income statement in the period in which they are incurred. Assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for intended use or sale of the Group are license development costs. Transformation of these costs to be ready for sale state may take more than one financial year. Borrowing costs incurred for development costs are added to cost of the related asset until it is ready for sale.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd)

i. Financial Instruments

(i) Financial assets

Classification

The Group classifies its financial assets in three categories; through amortization, through fair value difference reflected in other comprehensive income and through financial assets at fair value through profit and loss. The classification is based on the business model used by the entity for the management of financial assets and the characteristics of the contractual cash flows of the financial assets. The Group classifies its assets at the date of the purchase. Financial assets are not reclassified after initial recognition unless the business model that the Group uses in the management of financial assets change, and in case of a change in business model, the financial assets are reclassified on the first day of the following reporting period.

Recognition and Measurement

Financial assets measured at amortised cost is a non-derivative financial asset that is held as part of a business model that aims to collect contractual cash flows and that have cash flows that include interest payments on principal dates and principal balances on certain dates under contractual terms. The Group's financial assets which are recognized at amortised cost include, "cash and cash equivalents", "trade receivables", "trade payables", "other receivables", "financial investments. The aforementioned assets are measured at their fair values in the initial recognition of financial assets and discounted values by using the effective interest rate method in the subsequent accounting. Gains and losses resulting from the valuation of non-derivative financial assets measured at amortised cost are recognized in the consolidated statement of profit and loss.

"Financial assets whose fair value difference is reflected in other comprehensive income", is a non-derivative financial asset that includes cash flows that are held only on principal dates and interest on certain dates under contractual terms and that are held within a business model aimed at collecting contractual cash flows and selling the financial assets. Gains or losses arising from the aforementioned financial assets are recognized in other comprehensive income with the exception of impairment gain or loss and foreign exchange gain or loss. For investments in equity-based financial assets, the Group may irrevocably choose the method of reflecting the subsequent changes in the fair value of other comprehensive income in the financial statements for the first time. In the event that such preference is made, dividends received from related investments are recognized in the consolidated statement of profit and loss. Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss are comprised of financial assets measured at amortized cost except for the financial assets at fair value through profit and loss. Gains and losses arising from the valuation of the aforementioned assets are recognized in the consolidated income statement.

Derecognition of Financial Assets and Liabilities

The Group derecognizes a financial asset when the Group discontinues its rights to cash flows in accordance with the contract for financial assets or, when the related rights are transferred by a trading transaction to the ownership of all risks and rewards of the financial asset. Any rights created or held by the Group in respect of the financial assets transferred by the Group are recognized as a separate asset or liability.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd)

i. Financial Instruments (cont'd)

(i) Financial assets (cont'd)

Impairment

Impairment on financial assets and contractual assets is calculated by using a method called Expected Loan Loss (ECL). This impairment model is applied to amortised cost financial assets and contractual assets.

Loss provisions were measured on the following basis;

12 month ECL; is the ECL of the possible default events within 12 months of the reporting date.

Lifetime ECL; is the expected loss of loans resulting from all possible default events during the expected life of a financial instruments.

The expected lifetime loan loss measurement is applied when the credit risk associated with a financial asset is significantly increased at the reporting date. In all other cases where the related increase has not occurred, 12-Month ECL calculation has been applied. The Group may determine that the credit risk of the financial asset does not increase significantly if the credit risk of the financial asset has a low credit risk at the reporting date. Nevertheless, the ECL measurement (with a simplified approach) is always applicable to trade receivables and contract assets without a significant financing element.

Recognition and Measurement

Financial assets that are purchased and sold normally are recorded at the date of sale. The date of the purchase is the date is the date which the Group commits to purchase or sell the asset. Financial assets except for financial assets at fair value through profit and loss are initially recognized at fair value plus transaction costs. When the cash flow purchase rights arising from financial assets expire or are transferred and the Group transfers all the risks and rewards, the financial assets are excluded from the balance sheet. Financial assets that are available for sale are subsequently accounted for at their fair values. Loans and receivables are carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

(ii) Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities and equity instruments issued by the Group are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into and the definitions of a financial liability and an equity instrument. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the Group after deducting all of its liabilities. The accounting policies adopted for specific financial liabilities and equity instruments are set out below.

Financial liabilities are classified as either financial liabilities at FVTPL or other financial liabilities.

Financial assets at FVTPL

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are financial assets held for trading. A financial asset is classified in this category if acquired principally for the purpose of selling in the short-term. Derivatives are also categorised as held for trading unless they are designated as hedges. The Group does not have any financial asset at fair value through profit or loss as of balance sheet date.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd)

i. Financial Instruments (cont'd)

(ii) Financial liabilities (cont'd)

Bonds issued

Bonds issued, including borrowings, are initially measured at fair value, net of transaction costs and are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, with interest expense recognised on an effective yield basis. The effective interest method is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial liability and of allocating interest expense over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments through the expected life of the financial liability, or, where appropriate, a shorter period (Note 6).

Derivative financial instruments

Derivative financial instruments are initially recognised at the acquisition cost reflecting the fair value on the date on which a derivative contract is entered into and are subsequently remeasured at fair value. The derivative instruments of the Group mainly consist of foreign exchange forward contracts. These derivative transactions, even though providing effective economic hedges under the Group risk management position, do not generally qualify for hedge accounting under the specific rules and are therefore treated as derivatives held for trading in the consolidated financial statements. The fair value changes for these derivatives are recognised in the consolidated income statement.

j. Business Combinations

The acquisition of subsidiaries and businesses are accounted for using the acquisition method. The consideration transferred in a business combination is measured at fair value, which is calculated as the sum of the acquisition-date fair values of the assets transferred by the Group, liabilities incurred by the Group to the former owners of the acquiree and the equity interests issued by the Group in exchange for control of the acquiree. Acquisition-related costs are generally recognized in profit or loss as incurred.

At the acquisition date, the identifiable assets acquired and the liabilities assumed are recognized at their fair value at the acquisition date, except that:

- deferred tax assets or liabilities and liabilities or assets related to employee benefit arrangements are recognised and measured in accordance with TAS 12 Income Taxes and TAS 19 Employee Benefits respectively;
- liabilities or equity instruments related to share-based payment arrangements of the acquiree or share-based payment arrangements of the Group entered into to replace share-based payment arrangements of the acquiree are measured in accordance with TFRS 2 Share-based Payment at the acquisition date; and
- assets (or disposal groups) that are classified as held for sale in accordance with TFRS 5 Non-current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations are measured in accordance with that Standard.

Goodwill is measured as the excess of the sum of the consideration transferred, the amount of any non-controlling interests in the acquiree, and the fair value of the acquirer's previously held equity interest in the acquiree (if any) over the net of the acquisition-date amounts of the identifiable assets acquired and the liabilities assumed. If, after reassessment, the net of the acquisition-date amounts of the identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed exceeds the sum of the consideration transferred, the amount of any non-controlling interests in the acquiree and the fair value of the acquirer's previously held interest in the acquiree (if any), the excess is recognised immediately in profit or loss as a bargain purchase gain.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd)

j. Business Combinations (cont'd)

Non-controlling interests that represent the shareholder shares and give the owners the right to exercise a certain share of the net assets of the enterprise in the event of liquidation are first measured at their fair values or at the amount of the identifiable net assets of the acquired entity that are accounted for in the non-controlling interests. The measurement basis is determined by each process. Other types of non-controlling interests are measured at fair value, or, where applicable, in accordance with the procedures specified in another TFRS standard. Where the price transferred by the Group in a business combination also includes the contingent consideration, the contingent consideration is measured at its fair value on the acquisition date and included in the consideration transferred in the business combination. If adjustments are required to be made in the fair value of the contingent consideration as a result of additional information generated during the measurement period, this correction is corrected retrospectively from goodwill. The measurement period is the period after which the acquirer can correct the temporary amounts recognized by the acquirer in the business combination. This period cannot be more than 1 year from the date of purchase.

The subsequent recognition of changes in the fair value of the contingent consideration that do not qualify as measurement period adjustments shall vary according to the classification for the contingent consideration.

Contingent consideration that is classified as equity is not remeasured and the subsequent payment is recognized in equity. If the contingent consideration classified as an asset or a liability is a financial instrument and is within the scope of TAS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement, the contingent consideration is measured at fair value and the gain or loss arising from the change is recognized in profit or loss or other comprehensive income. Those who are not included in TAS 39 are accounted for in accordance with TAS 37 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Assets or other appropriate TFRS.

In a progressive business combination, the Group is re-measured at the date of acquisition (i.e. on the date of control of the Group) to bring the equity share held by the Group at fair value to the fair value and, if any, the gain / loss arising, if any, in profit / loss It accounted for. Amounts arising from the share of the acquired entity recognized prior to the acquisition date in other comprehensive income are transferred to profit / loss under the assumption that such shares are disposed.

Where the acquisition accounting for a business combination cannot be completed at the end of the reporting period at which the merger occurred, the Group reports temporary amounts for items for which the accounting transaction could not be completed. These provisional reported amounts are adjusted in the measurement period or additional assets or liabilities are recognized to reflect the new information that may have an impact on the amounts recognized at the date of acquisition and related to the events and circumstances that occurred at that time.

Business combinations that took place prior to 1 January 2010 were accounted for in accordance with the previous version of TFRS 3.

k. Goodwill

Goodwill represents the excess of the cost of an acquisition over the fair value of the Group's share of the net identifiable assets of the acquired subsidiary/associate at the date of the acquisition.

For the purposes of impairment testing, goodwill is allocated to each of the Group's cash-generating units (or groups of cash-generating units) that is expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination. A cash-generating unit to which goodwill has been allocated is tested for impairment annually, or more frequently when there is indication that the unit may be impaired. If the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit is less than its carrying amount, the impairment loss is allocated first to reduce the carrying amount of any goodwill allocated to the unit and then to the other assets of the unit pro rata based on the carrying amount of each asset in the unit. Any impairment loss for goodwill is recognised directly in profit or loss in the consolidated income statement. An impairment loss recognised for goodwill is not reversed in subsequent periods.

On disposal of the relevant cash-generating unit, the attributable to amount of goodwill is included in the determination of the profit or loss on disposal.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd)

l. Treasury Shares

If an entity reacquires its own equity instruments, those instruments ("treasury shares") are deducted from equity. No gain or loss is recognised in profit or loss on the purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of an entity's own equity instruments. Such treasury shares may be acquired and held by the entity or by other members of the consolidated group. Consideration paid or received is recognised directly in equity. Following the Deva-Vetaş merger that realized as of 30 December 2016, Deva's A group shares with nominal value of 0,013-TRY and Deva's B group shares with a nominal value of 0,01-TRY and Deva's C group shares with 28.847-TRY nominal value which are owned by Vetaş have been transferred to Deva.

m. Foreign Currency Transactions

The individual financial statements of each Group entity are presented in the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates (its functional currency). For the purpose of the consolidated financial statements, the results and financial position of each entity are expressed in TRY, which is the functional currency of the Company, and the presentation currency for the consolidated financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements of the individual entities, transactions in currencies other than TRY (foreign currencies) are recorded at the rates of exchange prevailing on the dates of the transactions. At each balance sheet date, monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rates prevailing on the balance sheet date. Non-monetary items carried at fair value that are denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rates prevailing on the date when the fair value was determined. Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are not retranslated.

Exchange differences are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they arise except for:

- Exchange differences which relate to assets under construction for future productive use, which are included in the cost of those assets where they are regarded as an adjustment to interest costs on foreign currency borrowings;
- Exchange differences on transactions entered into in order to hedge certain foreign currency risks; and;
- Exchange differences on monetary items receivable from or payable to a foreign operation for which settlement is neither planned nor likely to occur, which form part of the net investment in a foreign operation, and which are recognized in the foreign currency translation reserve and recognized in profit or loss on disposal of the net investment.

For the purpose of presenting consolidated financial statements, the assets and liabilities of the Group's foreign operations are expressed in TRY using exchange rates prevailing on the balance sheet date. Income and expense items are translated at the average exchange rates for the period, unless exchange rates fluctuated significantly during that period, in which case the exchange rates at the dates of the transactions are used. Exchange differences arising, if any, are classified as equity and transferred to the Group's translation reserve. Such exchange differences are recognized in profit or loss in the period in which the foreign operation is disposed of.

n. Earnings per Share

Earnings per share disclosed in the accompanying consolidated statement of profit or loss is determined by dividing net income by the weighted average number of shares in existence during the year concerned.

In Turkey, companies can raise their share capital by distributing "Bonus Shares" to shareholders from retained earnings. In computing earnings per share, such "bonus share" distributions are assessed as issued shares. Accordingly, the retrospective effect for those share distributions is taken into consideration in determining the weighted-average number of shares outstanding used in this computation.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd)

o. Subsequent Events

Subsequent events comprise events between the balance sheet date and the publication date of the balance sheet even if they emerge after any announcement or declaration related with the financial results or other selected financial information. The Group adjusts the amounts recognised in its financial statements to reflect the adjusting events after the balance sheet date. If non-adjusting events after the balance sheet date have material influence on the economic decisions of users of the financial statements, they are disclosed in the notes to the consolidated financial statements.

p. Provisions, Contingent Liabilities, Contingent Assets

Provisions are recognized when the Group has a present obligation as a result of a past event, and it is probable that the Group will be required to settle that obligation, and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

The amount recognised as a provision is the best estimate of the consideration required to settle the present obligation at the balance sheet date, taking into account the risks and uncertainties surrounding the obligation. Where a provision is measured using the cash flows estimated to settle the present obligation, its carrying amount is the present value of those cash flows.

When some or all of the economic benefits required to settle a provision are expected to be recovered from a third party, the receivable is recognised as an asset if it is actually certain that reimbursement will be received and the amount of the receivable can be measured reliably.

r. Related Parties

A party is related to the Company if:

(a) Directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, the party:

- (i) controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with, the entity (this includes parents, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries);
- (ii) has an interest in the entity that gives it significant influence over the entity; or
- (iii) has joint control over the entity;

(b) the party is an associate of the entity;

(c) the party is a joint venture in which the entity is a venturer;

(d) the party is a member of the key management personnel of the entity or its parent;

(e) the party is a close member of the family of any individual referred to in (a) or (d);

(f) the party is an entity that is controlled, jointly controlled or significantly influenced by or for which significant voting power in such entity resides with, directly or indirectly, any individual referred to in (d) or (e); or

(g) the party is a post-employment benefit plan for the benefit of employees of the entity, or of any entity that is a related party of the entity.

A related party transaction is a transfer of resources, services, or obligations between related parties, regardless of whether a price is charged.

In the accompanying consolidated financial statements, EastPharma Ltd., EastPharma S.A.R.L., EastPharma İlaç Üretim Pazarlama A.Ş. and Saba İlaç Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş., the key management personnel and Board of Directors, close members of the family of any individual who directly or indirectly controls the Company are considered and referred to as related parties

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd)

s. Segment Information

The Group classifies its operations into three business segments: production and sale of human pharmaceuticals, veterinary products and other. These segments are prepared according to the TFRS 8. The Group does not have any significant asset outside Turkey.

t. Share Capital and Dividends

Ordinary and preferred shares are classified as equity. Dividends distributed on ordinary shares and preferred stocks are recognised less any retained earnings in the period in which they are announced.

u. Taxation and Deferred Tax

Turkish tax legislation does not permit a parent company and its subsidiary to file a consolidated tax return. Therefore, provisions for taxes, as reflected in the accompanying consolidated financial statements are calculated on a separate-entity basis.

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

Current tax

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from profit as reported in the income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible. The Group's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognized on differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases which is used in the computation of taxable profit, and is accounted for using the balance sheet liability method. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognized for all taxable temporary differences and deferred tax assets are recognized for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which those deductible temporary differences can be utilized. Such assets and liabilities are not recognized if the temporary difference arises from goodwill or from the initial recognition (other than in a business combination) of other assets and liabilities in a transaction that affects neither the taxable profit nor the accounting profit.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for taxable temporary differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures, except where the entity is able to control the reversal of the temporary difference and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future. Deferred tax assets arising from deductible temporary differences associated with such investments and interests are only recognised to the extent that it is probable that there will be sufficient taxable profits against which to utilise the benefits of the temporary differences and they are expected to reverse in the foreseeable future.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd)

u. Taxation and Deferred Tax (cont'd)

Deferred tax (cont'd)

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset realised, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date. The measurement of deferred tax liabilities and assets reflects the tax consequences that would follow from the manner in which the Group expects, at the reporting date, to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority and the Group intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

v. Employment Termination Benefits

Under Turkish law and union agreements, lump sum payments are made to employees retiring or involuntarily leaving the Group. Such payments are considered as being part of defined retirement benefit plan as per Turkish Accounting Standard No: 19 (revised) "Employee Benefits" ("TAS 19"). The retirement benefit obligation recognised in the balance sheet represents the present value of the defined benefit obligation as adjusted for unrecognised actuarial gains and losses.

y. Statement of Cash Flows

In statement of cash flow, cash flows are classified as from operating, investment and finance activities. Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and demand deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments.

z. Government Grants and Incentives

Grants from the government are recognized at their fair value by accrual basis, where there is a reasonable assurance that the grant will be received and the group will comply with all attached conditions.

Government grants relating to costs are deferred and recognized in the income statement over the period necessary to match them with the costs that they are intended to compensate. Government grants relating to property, plant and equipment and intangible assets are included current and non-current liabilities as deferred government grants and are credited to the income statement on a straight-line basis over the expected lives of the related assets.

The Group receives assistance from Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey ("TUBITAK"). TUBITAK runs a program to organize and regulate the Republic of Turkey's support to encourage research and technology development activities of the industries in Turkey. Within the framework of this program, a certain portion of the development expenditures of the industrial companies are reimbursed.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd)

aa. Critical Accounting Judgments and Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty

Critical judgments in applying the entity's accounting policies

In the process of applying the entity's accounting policies, the Group Management has made the following judgments that have the most significant effect on the amounts recognised in the financial statements.

Recoverability of internally-generated intangible assets

An internally-generated intangible asset arising from development (or from the development phase of an internal project) is recognized only if the technical feasibility and the intention to complete the intangible asset, the ability to use or sell the intangible asset are demonstrated, how the intangible asset will generate probable future economic benefits is determined, adequate technical, financial and other resources to complete the development and to use or sell the intangible asset is available and the expenditure attributable to the intangible asset during its development can be reliably measured. Other development expenditures that do not meet these criteria are recognized as expense when incurred.

During the period, management reconsidered the recoverability of its internally-generated intangible assets. Management believes the projects will continue as expected and based on this analysis management continues to anticipate similar revenues from the projects. Management is confident that the carrying amount of the assets will be recovered in full, even if estimated revenues are reduced. This situation is closely monitored by management, and adjustments made in future periods if future market activity indicates that such adjustments are appropriate. During the period ended 31 December 2023, the Group Management has recognized net book value of TRY 1.247.987.138 an impairment loss, and written-off the impaired amount from capitalized development costs and product licenses and rights (31 December 2022: TRY 387.897.116) (Note 15).

Intangible asset recognized on business combination

The acquisition of subsidiaries and businesses are accounted for using the purchase method. The cost of the acquisition is measured at the aggregate of the fair value, at the date of exchange, of assets given, liabilities incurred or assumed, and equity instruments issued by the Group in exchange for control of the acquiree, plus any costs directly attributable to the business combination. Valuation was conducted to serve as a basis for allocation of the purchase price to the various classes of assets acquired in accordance with TFRS 3 "Business Combinations" and TAS 38 "Intangible Assets". For TFRS 3 and TAS 38 purposes, the standard of value is fair value defined as the amount for which an asset could be exchanged, or a liability settled, between knowledgeable, willing parties. In determining the fair value of the intangible assets, the three traditional approaches to valuation were considered: the cost approach, the market approach and the income approach. The cost approach was utilized in the valuation of the Group's customer relationships as well as in valuing the total assembled workforce, which is not considered as a separately identifiable intangible asset for financial reporting purposes. The income approach was utilized in arriving at the value of the acquired product rights, license and supply agreement.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd)

aa. Critical Accounting Judgments and Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty (cont'd)

Deferred tax assets

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are recorded using substantially enacted tax rates for the effect of temporary differences between book and tax bases of assets and liabilities. Currently, there are deferred tax assets resulting from operating loss carry-forwards and deductible temporary differences, all of which could reduce taxable income in the future. Based on available evidence, both positive and negative, it is determined whether it is probable that all or a portion of the deferred tax assets will be realised. The main factors which are considered include future earnings potential; cumulative losses in recent years; history of loss carry-forwards and other tax assets expiring; the carry-forward period associated with the deferred tax assets; future reversals of existing taxable temporary differences; tax-planning strategies that would, if necessary, be implemented, and the nature of the income that can be used to realise the deferred tax asset. If based on the weight of all available evidence, it is the Group's belief that taxable profit will not be available sufficient to utilise some portion of these deferred tax assets, then some portion of or all of the deferred tax assets are not recognised. As of 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, as a result of the assessment made, the Group has recognized deferred tax assets because it is probable that taxable profit will be available sufficient to recognize deferred tax assets.

Impairment of goodwill

Determining whether goodwill is impaired requires an estimation of the value in use of the cash-generating units to which goodwill has been allocated. The value in use calculation requires the Group to estimate the future cash flows expected to arise from the cash-generating unit (CGU) and a suitable discount rate in order to calculate present value. The recoverable amounts of the CGUs are determined from value in use calculations. The key assumptions for the value in use calculations are the discount rates, growth rates and expected changes to selling prices and direct costs during the period.

The Group estimates discount rates using pre-tax rates that reflect current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the CGUs. The growth rates are based on industry growth forecasts. Changes in selling prices and direct costs are based on past practices and expectations of future changes in the market.

As of 31 December 2023, the recoverable amount of the cash-generating units is determined based on the value in use calculation which uses cash flow projections based on financial budgets approved by management covering a five-year period, and a discount rate of 13,4% per annum. Cash flows beyond that five-year period have been extrapolated by using a steady real growth rate of 10,4% which inflation rate forecast between the years 2028-2032 for Turkey. The impairment testing is performed annually.

For the impairment testing the Company considered the higher of the fair value less costs to sell of the cash-generating unit or its value in use. The fair value less costs to sell is determined by using market approach which included guideline company method, guideline transaction method and publicly traded stock of the cash-generating unit. Fair value less cost to sell also incorporated the value in use calculated from the cash flow projections approved by the management. Weighting factors were utilized to conclude on the fair value of the cash-generating unit.

Goodwill for impairment is tested annually at the end of the each year. As at 31 December 2023, there were no indicators of impairment. No impairment loss is recognized in the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

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2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (cont'd)

2.3 Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd)

aa. Critical Accounting Judgments and Key Sources of Estimation Uncertainty (cont'd)

Net realizable value

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Costs, including an appropriate portion of fixed and variable overhead expenses, are assigned to inventories held by the method most appropriate to the particular class of inventory, with being valued on standard costing basis. At the end of the each reporting period, the standard costs are updated based on the actual costs. Net realizable value represents the estimated selling price less all estimated costs of completion and costs necessary to make a sale.

When the net realizable value of inventory is less than its cost, the inventory is written down to the net realizable value and the expense is included in statement of income / (loss) in the period the write-down or loss occurred. According to the calculations based on the management's assumptions, a part of the inventories are written down to their net realizable value since the net realizable value of these inventories is less than their cost.

Provision for litigations

In determining of provision for litigations, the Group considers the probability of legal cases to be resulted against the Group and in case it is resulted against the Group considers its consequences based on the assessments of legal advisor. The Group management makes its best estimates using the available data are provided in Note 18.

Expected credit losses

The measurement of expected credit losses is a function of the probability of default, loss given default (i.e. the magnitude of the loss if there is a default) and the exposure at default. The assessment of the probability of default and loss given default is based on historical data adjusted by forward-looking information as described above. As for the exposure at default, for financial assets, this is represented by the assets' gross carrying amount at the reporting date.

For financial assets, the expected credit loss is estimated as the difference between all contractual cash flows that are due to the Group in accordance with the contract and all the cash flows that the Group expects to receive, discounted at the original effective interest rate.

The expected credit losses are mentioned in the Note 8.

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3. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Group started to apply TFRS 8 as of 1 January 2009 and determined operating segments based on internal reports that are regularly reviewed by the Group's decision-making authority. Group's decision-making authority is Group Management.

The Group's decision-making authority examines the results and activities on the basis of product types in order to make decisions regarding the resources to be allocated to the departments and to evaluate the performance of the departments. The business segments are production and sale of human pharmaceuticals, veterinary products and other. Other segment includes sale of cologne and other products.

31 December 2023	Human pharma	Veterinary products	Other	Total
External sales	10.845.158.686	430.145.692	55.009.643	11.330.314.021
Cost of sales	(6.125.748.735)	(412.061.766)	(46.575.860)	(6.584.386.361)
Operating expenses	(3.619.852.070)	(97.057.990)	(6.569.469)	(3.723.479.529)
Segment results	<u>1.099.557.881</u>	<u>(78.974.064)</u>	<u>1.864.314</u>	<u>1.022.448.131</u>
Other operating income				1.113.021.283
Other operating expenses (-)				(125.985.390)
Investment income				396.598.401
Investment expenses (-)				-
Finance expenses (-)				(1.621.406.675)
Tax expense (-)				1.409.860.284
Monetary gain / (loss)				<u>1.190.882.457</u>
Profit for the period				<u>3.385.418.491</u>

Distribution of the Group's products by the predominately two largest wholesalers in the Turkish market corresponded to approximately 26% and 38% of the revenues of the Human Pharmaceuticals business line derived from Turkey (31 December 2022: 26% and 36%).

Group management has emphasised segmental reporting on operational profit, therefore the Group does not allocate its other expenses on segment base.

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3. SEGMENT INFORMATION (cont'd)

31 December 2022	Human pharma	Veterinary products	Other	Total
External sales	8.204.426.378	439.633.799	68.675.261	8.712.735.438
Cost of sales	(5.422.573.444)	(352.459.431)	(53.646.007)	(5.828.678.882)
Operating expenses	(2.662.868.999)	(113.871.406)	(16.171.777)	(2.792.912.182)
Segment results	<u>118.983.935</u>	<u>(26.697.038)</u>	<u>(1.142.523)</u>	<u>91.144.374</u>
Other operating income				1.040.570.059
Other operating expenses (-)				(133.337.704)
Investment income				255.925.486
Investment expenses (-)				(13.107.461)
Finance expenses (-)				(1.195.341.906)
Tax income				(366.549.209)
Monetary gain / (loss)				1.171.757.752
Profit for the period				<u>851.061.391</u>

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Petty cash	311.274	580.147
Cash in banks	1.514.189.583	989.163.516
<i>Demand deposits</i>	745.993.948	400.223.938
<i>Time deposits- maturity less than three months</i>	768.195.635	588.939.578
Cash and cash equivalents in cash flow statement	<u>1.514.500.857</u>	<u>989.743.663</u>
Interest income accruals	1.721.611	942.798
	<u>1.516.222.468</u>	<u>990.686.461</u>

As of 31 December 2023, the Group has Euro, US Dollar and TRY time deposits. The average interest rate for, Euro time deposit is 2,34%, US Dollar time deposit is 3,41% and TRY time deposit is 40,46% (The Group has Euro, US Dollar and TRY time deposit as of 31 December 2022 and it's average interest rate for Euro time deposit is 1,66% US Dollar time deposit is 2,28% and TRY time deposit is 14,90%). Financial investments are long term and short term and have a maturity of one month.

The Group does not have any blocked deposits as of 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022.

5. FINANCIAL INVESTMENTS

	Short term		Long term	
	31 December 2023	31 December 2022	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Investments in financial assets classified as FVTPL				
Currency protected deposit	881.062.910	821.965.798	-	-
Other securities	16.829.896	8.735.453	-	-
	<u>897.892.806</u>	<u>830.701.251</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Financial assets are measured at amortised cost				
Usdbond	1.146.124.024	379.745.419	-	711.996.752
	<u>1.146.124.024</u>	<u>379.745.419</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>711.996.752</u>
	<u>2.044.016.830</u>	<u>1.210.446.670</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>711.996.752</u>

The Group has invested in fixed-income usdbonds issued by the treasury for the purpose of earning returns, and the annual interest yields of these usdbonds vary between 5,60% and 6,35% with maturities between March 2024 and November 2024.

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6. FINANCIAL LIABILITIES

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Short term bank loans	3.688.370.667	3.801.737.207
Current portion of long term loans	256.159.076	535.128.590
Current portion of leases	92.845.347	16.411.321
Current portion of bonds issued	-	167.343.984
Commercial paper	1.065.240.558	247.159.378
Total short term financial liabilities	5.102.615.648	4.767.780.480
Long term portion of bank loans	76.681.518	394.539.546
Long term portion of leases	305.221.190	438.029.324
Total long term financial liabilities	381.902.708	832.568.870
Total financial liabilities	5.484.518.356	5.600.349.350

Repayment schedule of bank borrowings is as follows:

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Less than 1 year or to be paid on demand	5.102.615.648	4.767.780.480
To be paid between 1-2 years	330.594.468	745.072.133
To be paid between 2-3 years	24.879.109	39.936.146
To be paid between 3-4 years	8.809.711	21.131.459
To be paid between 4-5 years	17.619.420	26.429.132
	5.484.518.356	5.600.349.350

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6. FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (cont'd)

i) Bank loans

Short term bank loans consist of the following:

Currency Type	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate	Principal	31 December 2023	Currency Type	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate	Principal	31 December 2022
TRY	38,73%	3.321.960.151	3.321.960.151	TRY	20,68%	3.574.644.971	3.574.644.971
TRY	-	101.634.371	101.634.371	TRY	-	70.023.035	70.023.035
Accrued interest			264.776.145	Accrued interest			157.069.201
			<u>3.688.370.667</u>				<u>3.801.737.207</u>

The Group has spot loans amounting to TRY 3.321.960.151 (2022: TRY 3.574.644.971), with an average interest of 38,73% and TRY 101.634.371 used to loans with no interest. (2022: 70.023.035). The principal amount and interest paid on due date.

Short term borrowings consist of spot and revolving line of credits with several banks. As of 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, the total available lines of credits are TRY 8.048.552.326 and TRY 4.958.492.109, respectively. The principal and interest is paid on the maturity. The agreements have no expiration date unless there is a breach of contract which would include nonpayment of interest and principal within the maturity.

Short term portion of long term bank loans consists of the following:

Currency Type	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate	Principal	31 December 2023	Currency Type	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate	Principal	31 December 2022
TRY	35,11%	225.050.423	225.050.423	TRY	16,89%	507.305.610	507.305.610
Accrued interest			31.108.653	Accrued interest			27.822.980
			<u>256.159.076</u>				<u>535.128.590</u>

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6. FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (cont'd)

i) Bank loans (cont'd)

Long term bank loans consist of the following:

Currency Type	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate	Principal	31 December 2023	Currency Type	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate	Principal	31 December 2022
TRY	28,57%	76.681.518	76.681.518	TRY	14,41%	394.539.546	394.539.546
			<u>76.681.518</u>				<u>394.539.546</u>

The Group uses its notes receivables as collaterals for its revolving loans. As of 31 December 2023, the amount of the notes receivables given as collateral is TRY 699.594.776 (31 December 2022: TRY 647.491.050). These loans are also secured by the Group's headquarter building and Group's factory buildings that are located Çerkezköy and Kartepe mortgages at respectively amounts of TRY 55.000.000, TRY 20.000.000, TRY 35.000.000, TRY 34.000.000, TRY 8.400.000, TRY 16.200.000, TRY 12.900.000 (Note 19).

Loan movement:

	2023	2022
Beginning of the year - 1 January	4.731.405.343	3.586.988.271
Additions	4.472.800.512	5.478.221.290
Repayments of borrowings	(3.506.734.005)	(3.054.374.715)
Currency translation differences	-	(637.762)
Changes in interest accruals	110.992.617	124.598.149
Inflation effect	(1.787.253.206)	(1.403.389.890)
End of the period - 31 December	<u>4.021.211.261</u>	<u>4.731.405.343</u>

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6. FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (cont'd)

ii) Lease liabilities

Short term portion of long term lease liabilities consists of the following:

Currency Type	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate	Principal	31 December 2023	Currency Type	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate	Principal	31 December 2022
TRY	20,13%	42.087.395	42.087.395	TRY	16,81%	2.785.067	2.785.067
Accrued interest			50.757.952	Accrued interest			13.626.254
			<u>92.845.347</u>				<u>16.411.321</u>

Long term lease liabilities consist of the following:

Currency Type	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate	Principal	31 December 2023	Currency Type	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate	Principal	31 December 2022
TRY	21,95%	305.221.190	305.221.190	TRY	18,21%	438.029.324	438.029.324
			<u>305.221.190</u>				<u>438.029.324</u>

The Group recognizes right-of-use assets at the commencement date of the lease in accordance with TFRS 16; when the underlying asset is available for use. Since the fixed asset which is subject to the leasing agreement, Euro 2.490.000 are not available for use as at the balance sheet date; the Company has not recognized the total amount of right-of-use asset and lease liability in the consolidated financial statements in 31 December 2023. The Group has only recognized the advance payment by the leasing company under the lease contract in 2022 and 2023 on behalf of Deva Holding. The advance payment, amounting to TRY 12.545.935 (2022: TRY 201.023.908) (Note 11), has been recognized in long term prepaid expenses and lease liabilities. The commencement dates of the lease contract is 18 May 2022; and termination date is 18 May 2027. The total borrowing amount of the lease contract is TRY 188.849.335.

Lease liabilities movement:

	2023	2022
Beginning of the year - 1 January	454.440.645	460.546.418
Additions	240.501.992	246.604.036
Repayments of borrowings	(160.721.831)	(86.149.748)
Inflation effect	(173.285.967)	(180.186.313)
Changes in interest accruals	37.131.698	13.626.252
End of the period - 31 December	<u>398.066.537</u>	<u>454.440.645</u>

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6. FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (cont'd)

iii) Debt bond in issue

Short term portion of long term debt bonds issued consists of the following:

Currency Type	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate	Principal	31 December 2023	Currency Type	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate	Principal	31 December 2022
TRY	-	-	-	TRY	18,27%	164.046.771	164.046.771
Accrued interest			-	Accrued interest			3.297.213
			-				167.343.984

Bonds issued movement:

	2023	2022
Beginning of the year - 1 January	167.343.984	646.404.492
Repayments of borrowings	(101.560.369)	(214.204.794)
Inflation effect	(65.783.615)	(252.902.287)
Changes in interest accruals	-	(11.953.427)
End of the period - 31 December	-	167.343.984

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6. FINANCIAL LIABILITIES (cont'd)

iii) Other short-term debts

Commercial paper issued consists of the following:

Currency Type	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate	Principal	31 December 2023	Currency Type	Weighted Average Effective Interest Rate	Principal	31 December 2022
TRY	42,91%	920.000.000	920.000.000	TRY	32,00%	247.159.378	247.159.378
Accrued interest			145.240.558	Accrued interest			-
			<u>1.065.240.558</u>				<u>247.159.378</u>

Commercial paper movement:

	2023	2022
Beginning of the year - 1 January	247.159.378	-
Additions	1.000.000.000	247.159.378
Repayments of borrowings	(230.000.000)	-
Inflation effect	(97.159.378)	-
Changes in interest accruals	145.240.558	-
End of the period - 31 December	<u>1.065.240.558</u>	<u>247.159.378</u>

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7. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (cont'd)

	31 December 2022							
	Receivables				Payables			
	Current		Non-current		Current		Non-current	
	Trading	Non-trading	Trading	Non-trading	Trading	Non-trading	Trading	Non-trading
<u>Balances with related parties</u>								
<u>Shareholders</u>								
East Pharma S.A.R.L.	-	-	-	-	37.174.630	-	-	-
<u>Subsidiaries</u>								
Devatis AG	19.491.316	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<u>Other companies managed by ultimate parent</u>								
Saba İlaç Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.	122.254.173	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>141.745.489</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>37.174.630</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	1 January - 31 December 2022							
<u>Transactions with related parties</u>	<u>Purchases</u>	<u>Goods/Services Sales</u>	<u>Interest received</u>	<u>Interest given</u>	<u>Rent income</u>	<u>Royalty expenses (*)</u>	<u>Other income (**)</u>	<u>Other expense</u>
<u>Shareholders</u>								
East Pharma S.A.R.L.	67.198.880	-	-	-	-	156.175.188	-	-
<u>Subsidiaries</u>								
Devatis AG	-	7.159.688	-	-	-	-	-	9.660.923
<u>Other companies managed by ultimate parent</u>								
Saba İlaç Sanayi ve Ticaret A.Ş.	6.474.666	177.321.276	11.124.902	-	1.914.852	-	2.123.580	432.967
	<u>73.673.546</u>	<u>184.480.964</u>	<u>11.124.902</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1.914.852</u>	<u>156.175.188</u>	<u>2.123.580</u>	<u>10.093.890</u>

(*) Pursuant to the terms of the agreement related to the purchase of Roche product licenses signed between Deva Holding A.Ş. and its main shareholder EastPharma SARL, the Group is liable to pay a royalty amount for the product licenses acquired through Eastpharma SARL calculated over the net sales of the products. The royalty percentages have been arrived at on the basis of a valuation carried out by an independent auditor not related with the Group and one of the accredited independent auditors by Capital Markets Board, with valuation results of DEMPE analysis reports. The valuation method used was profit-sharing economic approach based on discounted cash flow.

(**) Other income consists of commission income received from the sale of Saba İlaç products, the Group's related party.

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7. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (cont'd)

Total amount of compensation benefits provided to directors and upper level managers, include the salaries, premiums and retirement pay for the period ended 31 December 2023 and 2022 are stated below:

	1 January- 31 December 2023	1 January- 31 December 2022
<u>Compensation of key management personnel</u>		
Salaries and short-term benefits	436.005.501	235.082.441
Long-term benefits	2.756.956	4.713.858
	<u>438.762.457</u>	<u>239.796.299</u>

8. TRADE RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Trade Receivables

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
<u>Current trade receivables</u>		
Trade receivables	1.346.691.260	1.125.644.795
Notes receivable	2.030.632.201	1.600.326.477
Due from related parties (Note 7)	168.244.627	141.745.489
Other trade receivables	627.506	444.142
Income accruals (*)	16.312.066	47.889.389
Expected credit losses (-)	(7.105.933)	(11.628.070)
	<u>3.555.401.727</u>	<u>2.904.422.222</u>

As of 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Group provided provision for uncollectable part of its past due trade and other receivables. The rest of the receivable amount is neither past due nor impaired. During 2023, the average credit period on sales is 80 days (31 December 2022: 102 days).

(*) The Group receives government grants related to development costs. The balance includes the income accrual for the grants received from TUBİTAK. As of 31 December 2023 TUBİTAK income accrual amounts to TRY 10.320.142 (31 December 2022: TRY 13.330.278).

Collaterals held for trade receivables that are neither past nor due as at the balance sheet date, are as follows:

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Letter of guarantees received	244.401.322	137.225.458
	<u>244.401.322</u>	<u>137.225.458</u>

The Group's principal financial assets are trade and other receivables, and investments. The Group's credit risk is primarily attributable to its trade receivables. As of 31 December 2023, two customers represented 22% and 25% of the total trade and other receivables balance, respectively (31 December 2022: 23% and 26%).

Deva Holding is the distributor of the Saba İlaç A.Ş.'s, a related party, pharmaceutical products, in addition, giving toll manufacturing, finance, administrative and R&D services. Receivable amounting to TRY 122.932.964 (31 December 2022: TRY 122.254.173) in related party transactions note, related to these transactions (Note 7).

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8. TRADE RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES (cont'd)

Trade Receivables (cont'd)

The allowance for trade receivables is provided based on the estimated irrecoverable amounts from the sale of goods, determined by reference to past default experience and current financial structure of customers.

The movement of the allowance for expected credit losses for the period ended 31 December 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

	2023	2022
Balance at 1 January	11.628.070	31.898.511
Written off uncollectible receivables	-	(112.367)
Inflation effect	(4.522.137)	(20.158.074)
Balance at 31 December	<u>7.105.933</u>	<u>11.628.070</u>

Trade Payables

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
<u>Current trade payables</u>		
Trade payables	819.070.870	1.127.928.358
Notes payable	49.147	51.437
Due to related parties (Note 7) (*)	68.013.785	37.174.630
Expense accruals (**)	9.920.189	6.807.691
Royalty expense accruals	616.010	595.386
	<u>897.670.001</u>	<u>1.172.557.502</u>

(*) As of 31 December 2023, royalty payable to Eastpharma S.A.R.L for the sale of products that Eastpharma S.A.R.L. holds the rights is TRY 45.273.963 (31 December 2022: TRY 37.174.630). Eastpharma S.A.R.L. holds Turkey rights of 17 Roche products acquired in 2008. Eastpharma S.A.R.L. also holds the right of one Roche product in 17 different foreign countries. As of 31 December 2023, there is payable amount to TRY 18.778.510 Eastpharma S.A.R.L. related with the raw material purchase from F. Hoffman – La Roche Ltd (31 December 2022: TRY Nil). Devatis AG, a subsidiary of the Company, charges its expenses related with products and licenses to Deva Holding. As of 31 December 2023 the payable amount related to these expenses is TRY 1.029.661 (31 December 2022: TRY Nil). Devatis d.o.o. Beograd, a subsidiary of the Company, charges its expenses related with products and licenses to Deva Holding. As of 31 December 2023 the payable amount related to these expenses is TRY 2.931.651 (31 December 2022: TRY Nil).

(**) As of 31 December 2023, expense accruals include turnover premium provision amounts to TRY 3.822.872 (31 December 2022: TRY 4.893.959).

Notes payables consist of cheques given to suppliers with maturities less than 1 year. As of 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Group has no long term trade payables.

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9. OTHER RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

The movement of the allowance for other expected credit losses for the period ended 31 December 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Balance at 1 January	80.584	80.584
Provisions no longer required	(48.906)	-
Inflation effect	(31.678)	
Balance at 31 December	<u>-</u>	<u>80.584</u>
	<u>31 December</u>	<u>31 December</u>
<u>Other current payables</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Other current payables	<u>1.003.481</u>	<u>3.433.405</u>
	<u>1.003.481</u>	<u>3.433.405</u>

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10. INVENTORIES

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Raw materials	2.956.397.169	2.737.643.715
Work-in-progress	229.751.921	254.946.440
Finished goods	1.207.517.887	1.215.810.909
Allowance for diminution in value of inventories (-)	(293.276.103)	(244.987.379)
	<u>4.100.390.874</u>	<u>3.963.413.685</u>

As of 31 December 2023, insurance coverage on inventory amounts to TRY 4.000.000.000 (31 December 2022: TRY 2.000.000.000).

Allowance for diminution in value of inventories has been recognized as expense in cost of goods sold and the distribution of allowance by inventory item is as follows:

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Raw materials	218.924.029	170.024.087
Work-in-progress	58.657	5.752.738
Finished goods	74.293.417	69.210.554
	<u>293.276.103</u>	<u>244.987.379</u>

The movement of allowance for diminution in value of inventories is as follows:

	2023	2022
Balance at 1 January	244.987.379	149.381.704
Current year net effect	48.288.724	95.605.675
Balance at 31 December	<u>293.276.103</u>	<u>244.987.379</u>

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11. PREPAID EXPENSES AND DEFERRED REVENUE

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
<u>Short term prepaid expenses</u>		
Advances given for inventory	137.984.325	284.694.359
Prepaid expenses	100.016.681	105.388.539
Job advances	31.124.814	17.548.193
	<u>269.125.820</u>	<u>407.631.091</u>

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
<u>Long term prepaid expenses</u>		
Advances given for property, plant & equip.	167.303.553	457.956.675
Prepaid expenses	15.868	435.317
Other	28.989.146	24.552.887
	<u>196.308.567</u>	<u>482.944.879</u>

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
<u>Short term deferred revenue</u>		
Advances received	58.911.260	38.815.902
Deferred income	1.973.654	5.405.164
	<u>60.884.914</u>	<u>44.221.066</u>

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
<u>Long term deferred revenue</u>		
Deferred income	32.051.130	22.322.095
	<u>32.051.130</u>	<u>22.322.095</u>

12. ASSETS RELATING TO CURRENT TAX

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
<u>Current assets relating to current tax</u>		
Prepaid withholding tax	2.155.262	1.277.926
	<u>2.155.262</u>	<u>1.277.926</u>

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13. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Land	Land Improvements	Buildings	Machinery and Equipment	Vehicles	Furniture and Fixtures	Leasehold Improvements	Construction in Progress	Total
<u>Acquisition cost</u>									
Opening balance, 1 January 2023	174.385.479	19.738.536	2.617.704.673	6.173.377.595	76.659.188	496.548.027	2.733.814	440.571.551	10.001.718.863
Additions	-	-	-	-	9.618.307	45.055.515	54.757	474.603.884	529.332.463
Disposals	-	-	-	(6.502.406)	(9.206.594)	(19.985.679)	-	-	(35.694.679)
Transfers from construction in progress	-	5.204.587	105.922.738	629.233.717	-	-	-	(740.361.042)	-
Closing balance, 31 December 2023	174.385.479	24.943.123	2.723.627.411	6.796.108.907	77.070.901	521.617.863	2.788.571	174.814.393	10.495.356.646
<u>Accumulated depreciation</u>									
Opening balance, 1 January 2023	-	(10.571.631)	(667.507.489)	(3.455.576.358)	(26.744.631)	(41.321.208)	(2.670.583)	-	(4.204.391.900)
Reclassifications (*)	-	-	-	(28.325.535)	-	-	-	-	(28.325.535)
Depreciation charge for the period	-	(892.373)	(66.592.031)	(382.516.004)	(15.084.243)	(13.547.061)	(94.150)	-	(478.725.862)
Disposals	-	-	-	2.015.438	5.977.680	3.082.625	-	-	11.075.744
Closing balance, 31 December 2023	-	(11.464.004)	(734.099.520)	(3.864.402.459)	(35.851.193)	(51.785.644)	(2.764.733)	-	(4.700.367.553)
Carrying amount at 31 December 2023	174.385.479	13.479.119	1.989.527.891	2.931.706.447	41.219.707	469.832.219	23.838	174.814.393	5.794.989.093

(*) TRY 28.325.535, partial depreciation charge of machinery and equipment is directly attributable to development costs related to product licenses and rights. The balance is capitalized in cost value of intangible assets in respect of TAS 16 and TAS 38 (Note 15) as the projects are in progress as at 31 December 2023.

As of 31 December 2023, insurance coverage on property, plant and equipment amounts to TRY 9.303.605.000 (31 December 2022: TRY 4.420.542.000).

The Group's headquarter building and factory and other buildings located in Kocaeli, Kartepe and Tekirdağ Çerkezköy and land in Çerkezköy are pledged against the borrowings used at an amount of TRY 55.000.000, TRY 20.000.000, TRY 35.000.000, TRY 34.000.000, TRY 8.400.000, TRY 16.200.000 and 12.900.000 respectively (Note 19).

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13. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (cont'd)

	Land	Land Improvements	Buildings	Machinery and Equipment	Vehicles	Furniture and Fixtures	Leasehold Improvements	Construction in Progress	Total
<u>Acquisition cost</u>									
Opening balance, 1 January 2022	174.385.479	18.566.080	2.301.432.749	5.259.713.316	35.267.267	431.756.225	2.733.814	723.125.183	8.946.980.113
Additions	-	-	-	-	41.752.064	66.205.481	-	1.039.164.745	1.147.122.290
Disposals	-	-	-	(90.609.718)	(360.143)	(1.413.679)	-	-	(92.383.540)
Transfers from construction in progress	-	1.172.456	316.271.924	1.004.273.997	-	-	-	(1.321.718.377)	-
Closing balance, 31 December 2022	174.385.479	19.738.536	2.617.704.673	6.173.377.595	76.659.188	496.548.027	2.733.814	440.571.551	10.001.718.863
<u>Accumulated depreciation</u>									
Opening balance, 1 January 2022	-	(9.477.574)	(611.852.413)	(3.196.264.795)	(19.516.401)	(13.111.269)	(2.579.308)	-	(3.852.801.760)
Depreciation charge for the period	-	(1.094.057)	(55.655.076)	(344.441.739)	(7.588.373)	(29.623.618)	(91.275)	-	(438.494.138)
Disposals	-	-	-	85.130.176	360.143	1.413.679	-	-	86.903.998
Closing balance, 31 December 2022	-	(10.571.631)	(667.507.489)	(3.455.576.358)	(26.744.631)	(41.321.208)	(2.670.583)	-	(4.204.391.900)
Carrying amount at 31 December 2022	174.385.479	9.166.905	1.950.197.184	2.717.801.237	49.914.557	455.226.819	63.231	440.571.551	5.797.326.963

As of 31 December 2022, insurance coverage on property, plant and equipment amounts to TRY 4.420.542.000 (31 December 2021: TRY 2.247.897.000).

The Group's headquarter building and factory and other buildings located in Kocaeli, Kartepe and Tekirdağ Çerkezköy and land in Çerkezköy are pledged against the borrowings used at an amount of TRY 55.000.000, TRY 20.000.000, TR 35.000.000, TRY 34.000.000, TRY 8.400.000, TRY 16.200.000 and 12.900.000 respectively (Note 19).

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13. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (cont'd)

Depreciation periods for property, plant and equipment, which approximate the useful lives of such assets, are as follows:

Land improvements	25-50 years
Buildings	25-50 years
Machinery and equipment	4-30 years
Vehicles	5 years
Furniture and fixtures	5 years
Leasehold improvements	2-3 years

Property, plant and equipment are depreciated principally on a straight-line basis except land and construction in progress. The estimated useful lives, residual values and depreciation method are reviewed at each year end for the possible effects of change in estimates, with the effect of any changes in estimate accounted for on a prospective basis.

14. RIGHT OF USE ASSETS

	Vehicles	Machinery	Total
<u>Acquisition cost</u>			
Opening balance,1 January 2023	475.883.206	67.422.747	543.305.953
Additions	147.039.645	441.054.856	588.094.501
Classifications (*)	(20.220.975)	-	(20.220.975)
Disposals	(582.983)	-	(582.983)
Closing balance, 31 December 2023	602.118.893	508.477.603	1.110.596.496
<u>Accumulated depreciation</u>			
Opening balance,1 January 2023	(265.072.012)	(7.420.414)	(272.492.426)
Classifications (*)	20.220.975	-	20.220.975
Depreciation charge for the period (**)	(134.199.123)	(32.639.685)	(166.838.808)
Disposals	111.044	-	111.044
Closing balance, 31 December 2023	(378.939.116)	(40.060.099)	(418.999.215)

(*) The Group has netted off the right of use asset accounts due to the expiration of the lease contracts. The netting of has no effect on income statement.

(**) Depreciation charge for period is given Note 23 and Note 24.

	Vehicles	Machinery	Total
<u>Acquisition cost</u>			
Opening balance, 1 January 2022	339.389.439	67.417.951	406.807.390
Additions	136.617.566	4.796	136.622.362
Classifications (*)	(123.799)	-	(123.799)
Disposals	-	-	-
Closing balance, 31 December 2022	475.883.206	67.422.747	543.305.953
<u>Accumulated depreciation</u>			
Opening balance,1 January 2022	(215.744.479)	(6.088.503)	(221.832.982)
Classifications (*)	123.799	-	123.799
Depreciation charge for the period (**)	(49.451.332)	(1.331.911)	(50.783.243)
Disposals	-	-	-
Closing balance, 31 December 2022	(265.072.012)	(7.420.414)	(272.492.426)
Carrying amount at 31 December 2022	210.811.194	60.002.333	270.813.527

(*) The Group has netted off the right of use asset accounts due to the expiration of the lease contracts. The netting of has no effect on income statement.

(**) Depreciation charge for period is given Note 23 and Note 24.

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14. RIGHT OF USE ASSETS (cont'd)

Depreciation periods for right of use assets, which contract period for vehicles, approximate the useful lives of such machineries, are as follows:

Machinery	4-30 years
Vehicles	5 years

15. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	Product Licenses and Rights	Customer Relationship	Capitalized Development Costs	Total
<u>Acquisition cost</u>				
Opening balance, 1 January 2023	673.736.809	3.730.513	3.353.238.499	4.030.705.821
Reclassifications (*)	-	-	28.325.535	28.325.535
Additions (**)	-	-	1.338.412.656	1.338.412.656
Transfers from construction in progress	341.817.368	-	(341.817.368)	-
Disposals	(16.461.115)	-	(1.242.590.476)	(1.259.051.591)
Closing balance, 31 December 2023	<u>999.093.062</u>	<u>3.730.513</u>	<u>3.135.568.846</u>	<u>4.138.392.421</u>
<u>Accumulated amortization</u>				
Opening balance, 1 January 2023	(430.839.313)	(2.704.610)	(26.604.491)	(460.148.414)
Amortization charge for the period	(38.829.087)	(186.524)	-	(39.015.611)
Disposals	11.064.453	-	-	11.064.453
Closing balance, 31 December 2023	<u>(458.603.947)</u>	<u>(2.891.134)</u>	<u>(26.604.491)</u>	<u>(488.099.572)</u>
Carrying amount at 31 December 2023	<u><u>540.489.115</u></u>	<u><u>839.379</u></u>	<u><u>3.108.964.355</u></u>	<u><u>3.650.292.849</u></u>

(*) TRY 28.325.535, partial depreciation charge of machinery and equipment is directly attributable to development costs related to product licenses and rights and is capitalized in cost value of intangible assets in respect of TAS 16 and TAS 38 as the projects are in progress as at 31 December 2023 (Note 13).

(**) Additions mainly consist of own-developed and licensed products.

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15. INTANGIBLE ASSETS (cont'd)

	Product Licences and Rights	Customer Relationship	Capitalized Development Costs	Total
<u>Acquisition cost</u>				
Opening balance, 1 January 2022	541.528.963	3.730.513	2.865.196.935	3.410.456.411
Reclassifications	-	-	-	-
Additions (*)	-	-	1.020.954.908	1.020.954.908
Transfers from construction in progress	161.940.155	-	(161.940.155)	-
Disposals	(29.732.309)	-	(370.973.189)	(400.705.498)
Closing balance, 31 December 2022	<u>673.736.809</u>	<u>3.730.513</u>	<u>3.353.238.499</u>	<u>4.030.705.821</u>
<u>Accumulated amortization</u>				
Opening balance, 1 January 2022	(371.127.528)	(2.397.269)	(26.604.491)	(400.129.288)
Amortization charge for the period	(72.520.167)	(307.341)	-	(72.827.508)
Disposals	12.808.382	-	-	12.808.382
Closing balance, 31 December 2022	<u>(430.839.313)</u>	<u>(2.704.610)</u>	<u>(26.604.491)</u>	<u>(460.148.414)</u>
Carrying amount at 31 December 2022	<u>242.897.496</u>	<u>1.025.903</u>	<u>3.326.634.008</u>	<u>3.570.557.407</u>

(*) Additions mainly consist of own-developed and unlicensed products.

Depreciation and amortization expense of tangible assets, right of use assets and intangible assets are TRY 490.360.003 (2022: TRY 304.497.551) has been charged to 'cost of goods sold', TRY 189.503.139 (2022: TRY 338.559.924) to 'operating expenses' and TRY 33.042.674 is capitalized on inventory (2022: none).

Amortization periods for intangible assets, which approximate the useful lives of such assets, are as follows:

Licenses and rights	3-15 years
Customer relationship	20 years

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16. GOODWILL

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Goodwill	21.375.987	21.375.987

On 14 March 2008, the Company's parent Eastpharma S.A.R.L signed a definitive Asset Purchase Agreement with F. Hoffmann-La Roche Ltd ("Roche") relating to the purchase of all rights, liabilities and registrations for eight Roche products registered in Turkey.

In addition, on 16 May 2008, the Eastpharma S.A.R.L signed a License and Supply Agreement allowing Eastpharma S.A.R.L to license an additional eight Roche products on an exclusive basis for Turkey. Company is a party to the agreements signed by its ultimate parent company, Eastpharma S.A.R.L.

There is no termination date for the Asset Purchase Agreement. The License and Supply Agreement will remain in force for five years as of effective date. At the expiry date, the Company has used the right to extend the agreement for additional three plus three years.

The necessary regulatory approvals of the Turkish Competition Board were obtained on 16 May 2008 and the agreement has become effective as of 19 September 2008. The Company's parent Eastpharma S.A.R.L transferred the rights and registration of 16 pharmaceuticals products in Turkey to Deva Holding A.Ş. within the scope of Asset Purchase and License and Supply Agreement.

The purchase price was funded through cash of TRY 18.897.646 net of cash received for the past termination rights of the personnel transferred to the Company. Based on the goodwill impairment test performed, there is no indication of impairment as of 31 December 2023 (Note 2).

Goodwill arising from the business combination is allocated to human pharma segment and there is no allocation to other segments as of 31 December 2023.

Sensitivity to changes in assumptions used in the goodwill impairment test

In the calculation of the present value of future cash flows, long term growth rate and discount rates are taken into account. Originally, the long term growth rate is assumed to be 10,4%. Had the rate been assumed to be 9,4%, the recoverable amount would have been above the goodwill included book value of cash generating unit and resulting no impairment provision would have been provided for. Originally, the discount rate is assumed to be 13,4%. Had the rate been assumed to be 14,4%, the recoverable amount would have been above the goodwill included book value of cash generating unit and resulting no impairment provision would have been provided for.

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17. GOVERNMENT INCENTIVES AND GRANTS

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Short term government grants and incentives (*)	19.293.825	13.172.948
	<u>19.293.825</u>	<u>13.172.948</u>
	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Long term government grants and incentives (*)	230.408.177	237.388.580
	<u>230.408.177</u>	<u>237.388.580</u>

(*) The Group receives government grants related to development costs. The balance consists of the income accrual for the short/long term grants received from TÜBİTAK. As the grant related to the assets is capitalized as development cost, consideration received or receivable is recorded as deferred revenue. Deferred revenue is amortized over useful life of the asset to match the related expense in the income statement.

During the period ended 31 December 2023, the Group has received TRY 9.357.922 grant related with its development costs (31 December 2022: 8.751.752).

The Group has 1 ongoing research and development project approved by TÜBİTAK. The 1 ongoing projects has been approved in 2020. Total incentive research and development expenses incurred in 2023 related with these projects amounted to TRY 628.822.475.

In May 2010, the Group obtained the license of Research and Development Center within the scope of the Support of Research and Development Document numbered 5746. This license permits expenses related to TÜBİTAK and research and development center projects to be partially funded and exempt from tax. The cash based payments to be made to Deva are identified by TÜBİTAK within the context of each project based on the period expense. 60% of the total amount of approved expenses incurred in 2016 has been paid in cash.

Total expenses related with project number 136611 that has not been obtained at 17 April 2018 for Deva Çerkezköy facility for the year 2023.

Total expenses related with project number 501317 that has been obtained at 30 October 2018 for Deva Kartepe facility for the year 2023 amount to TRY 54.474.839.

Total expenses related with project number 525422 that has been obtained at 26 May 2021 for Deva Çerkezköy facility for the year 2023 amount to TRY 427.005.337.

The expenses within the scope of research incentive are exempt from value added tax and custom tax, and have different advantages in scope of other tax.

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18. PROVISIONS

<u>Short term provisions</u>	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Expense accruals due to price regulation / change	-	69.988.586
Accrued sales discounts	21.122.105	24.424.459
Provision for legal claims	26.086.820	30.714.357
Campaign discount provisions	284.827.544	205.571.901
Other	4.593.561	18.976.063
	336.630.030	349.675.366

	Expense accruals due to price regulation	Accrued sales discounts	Provision for legal claims (*)	Campaign discount provisions	Total
Opening balance, 1 January 2023	69.988.586	24.424.459	30.714.357	205.571.901	330.699.303
Charge for the period	-	238.359.768	22.949.204	321.034.263	582.343.235
Payments made during the period	(23.961.913)	(76.832.372)	(10.984.308)	(160.967.452)	(272.746.045)
Reversal of provision	(18.513.869)	(155.228.394)	(4.518.492)	-	(178.260.755)
Inflation effect	(27.512.804)	(9.601.356)	(12.073.941)	(80.811.168)	(129.999.269)
Closing balance, 31 December 2023	-	21.122.105	26.086.820	284.827.544	332.036.469
Opening balance, 1 January 2022	-	25.032.571	32.102.158	83.299.420	140.434.149
Charge for the period	72.023.952	259.190.223	28.701.656	227.908.941	587.824.772
Payments made during the period	(2.035.366)	(88.016.485)	(12.777.107)	(73.046.010)	(175.874.968)
Reversal of provision	-	(161.987.991)	(4.752.554)	-	(166.740.545)
Inflation effect	-	(9.793.859)	(12.559.796)	(32.590.450)	(54.944.105)
Closing balance, 31 December 2022	69.988.586	24.424.459	30.714.357	205.571.901	330.699.303

(*) Provisions include amounts related to labor and tax cases against the Group. Labor cases are related to re-employment, debt related to labor contracts and damage related to labor contract. Tax cases are related with value added taxes, corporate tax, stamp duty and the related tax penalties.

The Group has been a party to multiple lawsuits as a defendant and plaintiff within the scope of its ordinary activities during the period. In this context, as of 31 December 2023, the Group Management considers the probability of a loss is low in line with the opinions received from independent legal advisors regarding the lawsuits other than the provision for the 205 legal cases amounting to TRY 26.086.820 (31 December 2022: TRY 30.714.357).

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19. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

As of 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Group's Guarantees/Pledge/Mortgages ("GPM") are as follows:

Guarentees/Pledge/Mortgages given by the Group (GPM)

		31 December 2023			
		TRY Equivalent	US Dollar	EUR	TRY
A. GPM given on behalf of its own legal					
	-Guarantee	30.518.916	107.094	-	27.366.261
	-Pledge	-	-	-	-
	-Mortgage	181.500.000	-	-	181.500.000
		212.018.916	107.094	-	208.866.261
B. GPM given on behalf of subsidiaries that are included in full consolidation					
	-Guarantee	-	-	-	-
	-Pledge	-	-	-	-
	-Mortgage	-	-	-	-
		-	-	-	-
C. GPM's given on behalf of third parties for ordinary course of the business		285.645.337	-	-	285.645.337
D. Other GPM		-	-	-	-
Total		497.664.253	107.094	-	494.511.598
		31 December 2022			
		TRY Equivalent	US Dollar	EUR	TRY
A. GPM given on behalf of its own legal					
	-Guarantee	33.491.290	179.385	-	30.137.095
	-Pledge	-	-	-	-
	-Mortgage	492.774.581	-	-	299.062.847
		526.265.871	179.385	-	329.199.942
B. GPM given on behalf of subsidiaries that are included in full consolidation					
	-Guarantee	-	-	-	-
	-Pledge	-	-	-	-
	-Mortgage	-	-	-	-
		-	-	-	-
C. GPM's given on behalf of third parties for ordinary course of the business		145.247.328	-	-	145.247.328
D. Other GPM		-	-	-	-
Total		671.513.199	179.385	-	474.447.270

As of 31 December 2023, the Company's Other GPM / Equity ratio is nil (31 December 2022: Nil).

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20. EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
<u>Payables for benefits provided to employees</u>		
Due to personnel	3.521.884	2.549.877
Taxes and funds payables	40.928.052	25.518.155
Social security premiums payable	75.294.244	47.785.774
	<u>119.744.180</u>	<u>75.853.806</u>
<u>Provisions for benefits provided to employees</u>		
	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Accrued vacation pay liability	35.111.088	28.040.914
Bonus given to sales personnel	32.478.236	28.500.404
Other accruals and payables	218.150.853	151.776.115
	<u>285.740.177</u>	<u>208.317.433</u>

The Group has recognized provision for vacation pay liability, due to the tendency to be used within one year, as short term provisions in Group financial statements.

	Accrued vacation pay liability	Bonus given to personnel	Total
Provision at 1 January	28.040.914	28.500.404	56.541.318
Charge for the period	25.638.611	71.315.169	96.953.780
Payments during the period	(7.545.437)	(56.133.710)	(63.679.147)
Cancelled provision	-	-	-
Inflation effect	(11.023.000)	(11.203.627)	(22.226.627)
Provision at 31 December 2023	<u>35.111.088</u>	<u>32.478.236</u>	<u>67.589.324</u>
Provision at 1 January	21.793.176	17.570.777	39.363.953
Charge for the period	18.612.456	54.596.979	73.209.435
Payments during the period	-	(36.792.880)	(36.792.880)
Cancelled provision	(3.838.255)	-	(3.838.255)
Inflation effect	(8.526.463)	(6.874.472)	(15.400.935)
Provision at 31 December 2022	<u>28.040.914</u>	<u>28.500.404</u>	<u>56.541.318</u>

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20. EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (cont'd)

Provision for employment termination benefits

Under the Turkish Labor Law, the Company is required to pay employment termination benefits to each employee who has qualified for such payment. Also, employees are required to be paid their retirement pay provisions who retired by gaining right to receive retirement pay provisions in accordance with the provisions set out in law no: 2422 issued at 6 March 1981, law no: 4447 issued at 25 August 1999 and the amended Article 60 of the existing Social Insurance Law No: 506. Some transitional provisions related to the pre-retirement service term were excluded from the law since the related law was amended as of 23 May 2002.

The amount payable consists of one month's salary limited to a maximum of TRY 23.489,83 for each period of service at 31 December 2023 (31 December 2022: TRY 15.371,40).

The provision is calculated by estimating the present value of the future probable obligation of the Company arising from the retirement of employees. TAS 19 ("Employment Benefits"), requires actuarial valuation methods to be developed to estimate the enterprise's obligation under defined benefit plans. Accordingly, the following actuarial assumptions are used in the calculation of the total liability:

The principal assumption is that the maximum liability for each year of service will increase parallel with the inflation. Thus, the discount rate applied represents the expected real rate after adjusting for the anticipated effects of future inflation. Consequently, in the accompanying financial statements as at 31 December 2023, the provision is calculated by estimating the present value of the future probable obligation of the Company arising from the retirement of the employees. The provisions at the respective balance sheet dates are calculated assuming an annual inflation rate of 23,25% and an interest rate of 27,05%, resulting in a real discount rate of approximately 3,08% (31 December 2022: 3,13%). The anticipated rate of retirement is considered as 84,78% (2022: 86,60%). As the maximum liability is revised semiannually, the maximum amount of TRY 35.058,58 effective from 1 January 2024 is taken into consideration in the calculation of provision from employment termination benefits (1 January 2023: TRY 19.982,83).

Below is the movement of employment termination provision:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Provision at 1 January	158.780.513	118.939.392
Service cost	85.037.357	82.641.922
Interest cost	3.013.897	2.612.877
Termination benefits paid	(83.773.273)	(8.210.613)
Inflation effect	(62.974.289)	(40.640.006)
Actuarial loss / (gain)	278.505	3.436.941
Provision at 31 December	<u>100.362.710</u>	<u>158.780.513</u>

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21. OTHER CURRENT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
<u>Other current assets</u>		
Deferred VAT	1.067.111	147.966.890
Other VAT	10.765.326	48.565.745
	<u>11.832.437</u>	<u>196.532.635</u>
	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
<u>Other current liabilities</u>		
Taxes and funds payables	48.898.826	12.834.428
Other VAT	1.742.014	15.572
	<u>50.640.840</u>	<u>12.850.000</u>

22. EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE PARENT

Capital

<u>Name</u>	(%)	31 December 2023	(%)	31 December 2022
Eastpharma S.A.R.L.	82,2	164.424.760	82,2	164.424.760
Shares held by public	<u>17,8</u>	<u>35.594.528</u>	<u>17,8</u>	<u>35.594.528</u>
Nominal capital	100,0	200.019.288	100,0	200.019.288
Restricted reserves allocated from profit (*)		2.784.967.941		2.784.967.941
Treasury shares (-)		(28.847)		(28.847)
Adjusted share capital		<u>2.984.958.382</u>		<u>2.984.958.382</u>

(*) Adjustment to share capital represents the restatement effect of cash and cash equivalent contributions to share capital measured in accordance with the CMB Financial Reporting Standards. Adjustment to share capital has no use other than being transferred to paid-in share capital.

Common shares

Each common share has one voting right. Dividend distribution is based on the approval of the decision taken by the Board of Directors, by the General Assembly within the rules of Turkish Commercial Code, Capital Markets Board (CMB) regulations and the Company's main agreement.

Preferred shares

Each one of the type A and B preferred share certificates have a voting right 10 times that of the common shares. Pursuant to the Articles of Association of the Company, 10% of the amount calculated after deducting the 5% of first legal reserves, statutory tax payments and 6% of the paid-in capital is distributed to holders of Type A shares. The remaining profit amount, in full or partial, is allocated equally to each ordinary share.

A and B type shares do not have liquidation preferences. Liquidation is carried out based on the terms of the Turkish Commercial Code. In the general assembly meeting dated 27 April 2007, nominal value of shares has been changed to TRY 0,01. As a result, the number of preferred shares decreased to 10 from 100 in respect of 5274 numbered law.

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22. EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO EQUITY HOLDERS OF THE PARENT (cont'd)

Capital (cont'd)

As of 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, the details of capital and other balances disclosed under equity are as follows:

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Capital	200.019.288	200.019.288
Premium discounts in excess of par	39.017.645	39.017.645
Restricted reserves assorted from profit	1.046.147.890	1.046.147.890
Treasury shares (-)	<u>(28.847)</u>	<u>(28.847)</u>
	<u>1.285.155.976</u>	<u>1.285.155.976</u>

Restricted reserves appropriated from profit

The legal reserves consist of first and second legal reserves, appropriated in accordance with the Turkish Commercial Code, are not distributable to shareholders. The first legal reserve is appropriated out of historical statutory profits at the rate of 5% per annum, until the total reserve reaches 20% of the historical paid-in share capital. The second legal reserve is appropriated after the first legal reserve and dividends, at the rate of 10% per annum of all cash dividend distributions.

In accordance with the CMB's requirements which were effective until 1 January 2008, the amount generated from the first-time application of inflation adjustments on financial statements, and followed under the "accumulated loss" item was taken into consideration as a reduction in the calculation of profit distribution based on the inflation adjusted financial statements within the scope of the CMB's regulation issued on profit distribution. The related amount that was followed under the "accumulated loss" item could also be offset against the profit for the period (if any) and undistributed retained earnings and the remaining loss amount could be offset against capital reserves arising from the restatement of extraordinary reserves, legal reserves and equity items, respectively.

In addition, in accordance with the CMB's requirements which were effective until 1 January 2008, at the first-time application of inflation adjustments on financial statements, equity items, namely "Capital issue premiums", "Legal reserves", "Statutory reserves", "Special reserves" and "Extraordinary reserves" were carried at nominal value in the balance sheet and restatement differences of such items were presented in equity under the "Shareholders' equity inflation restatement differences" line item in aggregate. "Shareholders' equity inflation restatement differences" related to all equity items could only be subject to the capital increase by bonus issue or loss deduction, while the carrying value of extraordinary reserves could be subject to the capital increase by bonus issue; cash profit distribution or loss deduction.

Currency translation reserve

Financial statements of subsidiaries published by POA, operating in countries other than Turkey, are adjusted to TAS for the purpose of fair presentation. Subsidiaries' assets and liabilities are translated into TRY from the foreign exchange rate at the balance sheet date and income and expenses are translated into TRY at the average foreign exchange rate. Exchange differences arising from the translation of the opening net assets and differences between the average and balance sheet date rates are included in the "currency translation difference" under the shareholders' equity.

Retained earnings

The Group's accumulated profit as of 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022 amounts to TRY 7.131.761.343 and TRY 6.559.229.103, respectively. The accumulated profit balance also includes TRY 26.410.082 of extraordinary reserves as of 31 December 2023 (31 December 2022: TRY 26.410.082).

At the 2022 Ordinary General Assembly Meeting held on April 28, 2023, it was decided that; the shareholders representing TRY 200.019.288 of the capital for 2022, to be paid 15% gross; 13,5% net dividend amounting to a total of TRY 278.529.151 (nominal 194.741.816 TRY) (gross TRY/kr 0,21, net TRY/kr 0,19 per a share in the amount of TRY 1) (nominal TRY/kr 0,15, net TRY/kr 0,1350 per a share in the amount of TRY 1) depending on their legal status; this dividends to be paid in cash as of May 8, 2023.

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23. REVENUE AND COST OF SALES

	1 January – 31 December 2023	1 January – 31 December 2022
<i>Revenue (net)</i>		
Human pharma revenue	10.845.158.686	8.204.426.378
Veterinary products revenue	430.145.692	439.633.799
Other revenue	55.009.643	68.675.261
	<u>11.330.314.021</u>	<u>8.712.735.438</u>
	1 January – 31 December 2023	1 January – 31 December 2022
<i>Cost of revenue</i>		
Raw and other materials used	(3.660.284.983)	(3.892.722.086)
Direct labor cost	(287.926.505)	(179.814.246)
Production overheads	(1.773.101.030)	(1.590.022.830)
Depreciation expenses (Note 13,14,15)	(490.360.003)	(304.497.551)
Change in work in process(*)	(25.352.326)	70.711.736
Change in finished goods(*)	24.076.071	371.975.291
	<u>(6.212.948.776)</u>	<u>(5.524.369.686)</u>
Cost of merchandise and service sold (**)	<u>(371.437.585)</u>	<u>(304.309.196)</u>
	<u>(6.584.386.361)</u>	<u>(5.828.678.882)</u>

(*) Depreciation and amortization expense of TRY 33.042.674 (2022: None) has been capitalized on inventories.

(**) Cost of merchandise and service sold consists of cost of contract manufacturing products and services given by the Group. Cost of merchandise and service sold includes production of Saba İlaç products and cost of contract manufacturing services to Saba İlaç is TRY 123.996.878 as of 31 December 2023.

24. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENSES, MARKETING, SELLING AND DISTRIBUTION EXPENSES, GENERAL ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

	1 January – 31 December 2023	1 January – 31 December 2022
Marketing, sales and distribution expenses (-)	(1.515.269.663)	(1.221.660.236)
General administration expenses (-)	(1.135.849.743)	(1.258.712.976)
Research and development expenses (-)	(1.072.360.123)	(312.538.970)
	<u>(3.723.479.529)</u>	<u>(2.792.912.182)</u>

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24. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENSES, MARKETING, SELLING AND DISTRIBUTION EXPENSES, GENERAL ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES (cont'd)

i) Research and development expenses

	1 January – 31 December 2023	1 January – 31 December 2022
Employee benefits expenses	(1.145.356.530)	(181.845.448)
Cancelled projects	(1.048.757.629)	(312.009.187)
	<u>(2.194.114.159)</u>	<u>(493.854.635)</u>
Capitalized personnel expenses	1.121.754.036	181.315.665
	<u>(1.072.360.123)</u>	<u>(312.538.970)</u>

As of 31 December 2023, the Group realized research and development expenses of TRY 3.268.395 for tangible assets and TRY 829.370.694 for intangible assets with the total amount TRY 832.639.089 (31 December 2022: TRY 459.063.156). As of balance sheet date TRY 628.822.475 of the amount is for the government grants and incentives (31 December 2022: TRY 352.610.600). Of this total amount TRY 209.875.159 was capitalized on development costs, of which TRY 822.509.642 consists of employee related expenses. TRY 10.129.447 portion of the total TRY 196.217.857 cancelled project and other expenses are occurred in the year 2023.

ii) Marketing, sales and distribution expenses

	1 January – 31 December 2023	1 January – 31 December 2022
Employee benefits expenses	(647.501.362)	(412.502.324)
Depreciation and amortization expenses	(118.336.599)	(170.896.252)
Royalty expenses	(259.967.200)	(156.175.188)
Rent expenses	(901.222)	(6.886.340)
Travel, transportation and accommodation expenses	(69.842.496)	(64.385.984)
Consultancy expenses	(84.024.846)	(50.766.511)
Promotional goods and advertising expenses	(131.295.783)	(138.214.899)
Energy expenses	(24.148.662)	(23.941.019)
Customs expenses	(20.755.890)	(32.866.290)
Export commissions	(10.488.056)	(21.254.444)
Subcontractor expenses	(23.420.190)	(29.937.038)
Material usage expenses	(21.523.181)	(16.554.121)
Other expenses	(103.064.176)	(97.279.826)
	<u>(1.515.269.663)</u>	<u>(1.221.660.236)</u>

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24. RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENSES, MARKETING, SELLING AND DISTRIBUTION EXPENSES, GENERAL ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES (cont'd)

iii)General administration expenses

	1 January – 31 December 2023	1 January – 31 December 2022
Employee benefits expenses	(924.336.219)	(805.346.564)
Depreciation and amortization expenses	(71.166.540)	(167.663.672)
Rent expenses	(3.924.301)	(3.299.688)
Travel, transportation and accommodation expenses	(35.299.380)	(31.378.412)
Consultancy expenses	(92.768.749)	(150.056.445)
Promotional goods and advertising expenses	(3.099.917)	(6.004.444)
Other expenses	(42.850.845)	(127.908.346)
	<u>(1.173.445.951)</u>	<u>(1.291.657.571)</u>
Capitalized personnel expenses	37.596.208	32.944.595
	<u>(1.135.849.743)</u>	<u>(1.258.712.976)</u>

25. EXPENSES BY NATURE

	1 January – 31 December 2023	1 January – 31 December 2022
Employee benefits expenses	(2.717.194.111)	(1.399.694.336)
Depreciation and amortization expenses (Note 13,14,15)	(189.503.139)	(338.559.924)
Royalty expenses (*)	(259.967.200)	(156.175.188)
Rent expenses	(4.825.523)	(10.186.028)
Promotional goods and advertising expenses	(134.395.700)	(144.219.343)
Travel, transportation and accommodation expenses	(105.141.876)	(95.764.396)
Consultancy expenses	(176.793.595)	(200.822.956)
Energy expenses	(24.148.662)	(23.941.019)
Customs expenses	(20.755.890)	(32.866.290)
Export commissions	(10.488.056)	(21.254.444)
Subcontractor expenses	(23.420.190)	(29.937.038)
Material usage expenses	(21.523.181)	(16.554.121)
Cancelled projects	(1.048.757.629)	(312.009.187)
Other expenses	(145.915.021)	(225.188.172)
	<u>(4.882.829.773)</u>	<u>(3.007.172.442)</u>
Capitalized personnel expenses	1.159.350.244	214.260.260
	<u>(3.723.479.529)</u>	<u>(2.792.912.182)</u>

(*) TRY 195.261.164 part of royalty expenses consist of the amount paid to Eastpharma S.A.R.L for the sale of Roche products in the current year. Eastpharma S.A.R.L. holds Turkey rights of 9 of the 17 Roche products acquired in 2008. Eastpharma S.A.R.L. also holds the right of 1 Roche product in 17 different foreign countries (Note 7).

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26. OTHER OPERATING INCOME / (EXPENSES)

<u>Other operating income</u>	1 January – 31 December 2023	1 January – 31 December 2022
Foreign exchange gain from operations	808.215.584	866.648.305
Discount interest income	4.077.294	1.077.325
Commission income (*)	3.023.593	2.435.055
Interest income	204.093.142	123.680.684
Other income and profits	93.611.670	46.728.690
	<u>1.113.021.283</u>	<u>1.040.570.059</u>

(*) Commission income consists of service consideration to Saba İlaç, the Group's related party TRY 2.455.360 (31 December 2022: TRY 2.123.580) (Note 7).

<u>Other operating expenses</u>	1 January – 31 December	1 January – 31 December
Foreign exchange loss from operations	(107.606.473)	(103.305.140)
Non-deductible expenses	-	(19.815.825)
Other expense	(18.378.917)	(10.216.739)
	<u>(125.985.390)</u>	<u>(133.337.704)</u>

27. INVESTMENT INCOME / (EXPENSES)

	1 January – 31 December 2023	1 January – 31 December 2022
Profit on sale of property, plant and equipment	25.468.089	46.172.527
Net gain arising on financial assets mandatorily measured at FVTPL	99.563.669	83.709.718
Net gain financial assets are measured at amortised cost	39.688.297	24.501.814
Net gain on securities	18.363.078	4.411.890
Foreign exchange gain from investing activities	213.515.268	97.129.537
	<u>396.598.401</u>	<u>255.925.486</u>
	1 January – 31 December 2023	1 January – 31 December 2022
Net loss arising on financial assets mandatorily measured at FVTPL	-	(13.107.461)
	<u>-</u>	<u>(13.107.461)</u>

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28. FINANCIAL EXPENSES

	1 January – 31 December 2023	1 January – 31 December 2022
Bank loans interest cost	(1.174.246.493)	(1.122.135.362)
Lease liabilities interest cost	(64.718.290)	(18.326.566)
Bonds issued interest and expenses	(282.448.286)	(52.582.687)
Total interest cost	(1.521.413.069)	(1.193.044.615)
Foreign exchange gain	1.208.668	857.755
Gain on derivative instruments	22.913.612	4.409.098
Other expenses	(124.115.886)	(7.564.144)
	(1.621.406.675)	(1.195.341.906)

29. TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Current and deferred income tax

The tax expense for the year comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in the income statement, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly in equity. In such case, the tax is also recognised in shareholders' equity.

The current income tax charge is calculated in accordance with the tax laws enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date in the countries where the subsidiaries of the Group operate. Under the Turkish Tax Code, companies having head office or place of business in Turkey are subject to corporate tax.

Under the Turkish taxation system, tax losses can be carried forward to be offset against future taxable income for five years. Tax losses cannot retrospectively offset against the profits of previous years.

Furthermore, provisional corporate taxes are paid at 25% (will be applied as 25% for 2023 and after periods) over profits declared for interim periods in order to be deducted from the final corporate tax.

As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, income tax provisions have been accrued in accordance with the prevailing tax legislation.

75% of the income derived by the Company from the sale of participation shares, preferential rights, founders' shares and redeemed shares and 50% of the income derived by the Company from the sale of immovable property which are carried in assets for at least for two years is exempt from corporate tax with the condition that the relevant income should be added to the share capital or kept under a special reserve account under equity for 5 years in accordance with the Corporate Tax Law.

Deferred income tax is provided in full, using the liability method, on all temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying values in the consolidated financial statements. Currently enacted tax rates are used to determine deferred income tax at the balance sheet date.

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29. TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (cont'd)

Current and deferred income tax (cont'd)

Deferred tax liabilities are recognized for all taxable temporary differences, where deferred tax assets resulting from deductible temporary differences are recognized to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary difference can be utilized.

Provided that deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority and it is legally eligible, they may be offset against one another.

Tax assets and liabilities

Corporation tax

The Group is subject to taxation in accordance with the tax regulation and the legislation effective in Turkey.

The applied corporate tax rate in Turkey is 25% in 2023 (2022: 23%). Deferred tax assets and liabilities in the consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2023, deferred tax assets and liabilities are calculated with 25% rate for the portion that will have tax effects in 2023 and the following periods.

Corporate tax rate is applicable to the tax base derived upon exemptions and deductions stated in the tax legislation and by addition of disallowable expenses to the commercial revenues of the companies with respect to the tax legislation. Corporate tax is required to be filed by the twenty-fifth day of the fourth month following the balance sheet date and taxes must be paid by the end of the fourth month.

The tax legislation provides for a temporary tax of 25% (2022 – 23%) to be calculated based on earnings generated for each period. Temporary tax is declared by the 17th day of the second month following each period and corresponding tax is payable by the 17th day of the same month. The amounts thus calculated and paid are offset against the final corporate tax liability for the year. If there is excess temporary tax paid even if it is already offset, this amount may be refunded or offset.

Corporate tax losses can be carried forward for a maximum period of 5 years following the year in which the losses were incurred. The tax authorities can inspect tax returns and the related accounting records for a retrospective maximum period of five years.

15% withholding applies to dividends distributed by resident real persons, those who are not liable to income and corporation tax, non-resident real persons, non-resident corporations (excluding those that acquire dividend through a permanent establishment or permanent representative in Turkey) and non-resident corporations exempted from income and corporation tax.

Dividend distribution by resident corporations to resident corporations is not subject to a withholding tax. Furthermore, in the event the profit is not distributed or included in capital, no withholding tax shall be applicable.

Turkish tax legislation does not permit a parent company and its subsidiaries to file a consolidated tax return. Therefore, tax liabilities, as reflected in these consolidated financial statements, have been calculated on a separate-entity basis. As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, current income tax payables have been offset against the prepaid taxes in entity basis but such offset amounts have been classified in gross basis in the consolidated financial statements.

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29. TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (cont'd)

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
<u>Current tax payable</u>		
Current tax liability (*)	234.108.191	7.951.609
Prepaid taxes and dues	(192.170.322)	(5.259.878)
	<u>41.937.869</u>	<u>2.691.731</u>

(*) In accordance with the Law No. 7440 on the "Restructuring of Certain Receivables and Amending Certain Laws" published in the Official Gazette on 12 March 2023, the exemption and deduction subject to corporate income deduction in accordance with the regulations in the laws, by being shown in the corporate tax return for the year 2022. An additional tax of 10% should be calculated over the deduction amounts and tax bases subject to reduced corporate tax, without being associated with the period's income, and 5% over the exempted earnings. As of 31 March 2023, the amount accrued by the Company for the related tax in addition to the corporate tax is TRY 154.761.509, and the payment for the first installment of said tax made in May 2023, and the payment for the second installment made in August 2023.

For the years where the Group applied for taxable base increase, no further tax investigation will be done.

	1 January- 31 December 2023	1 January- 31 December 2022
<u>Tax income</u>		
Current tax (expense)	(142.414.681)	(8.446.132)
Deferred tax (expense) / income	1.552.274.965	(358.103.077)
Total tax (expense) / income	<u>1.409.860.284</u>	<u>(366.549.209)</u>

Total charge for the period can be reconciled to the accounting profit as follows:

	1 January- 31 December 2023	1 January- 31 December 2022
Profit before tax	1.975.558.207	1.217.610.600
Enacted tax rate	25%	23%
Expected taxation	(493.889.552)	(280.050.438)
Tax effects of:		
- non-deductible expenses	(50.642.564)	(4.499.371)
- r&d incentives deductions	134.439.832	69.641.513
- investment incentives	308.405.767	275.138.304
- correction effect of corporate tax rate and deferred tax rates	-	10.416.845
- tax exempt income	24.514.652	7.972.874
- Inflation effect	1.311.461.846	(446.068.699)
- other	175.570.303	899.763
Tax (expense) / income recognized in income statement	<u>1.409.860.284</u>	<u>(366.549.209)</u>

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29. TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (cont'd)

Deferred tax

The Group recognizes deferred tax assets and liabilities based upon temporary differences arising between its financial statements as reported in accordance with TFRS and its statutory tax financial statements. These differences usually result in the recognition of revenue and expenses in different reporting periods for TFRS and tax purposes and they are given below.

The tax rate used in the calculation of deferred tax assets and liabilities is 25%.

In Turkey, the companies cannot declare a consolidated tax return, therefore subsidiaries that have deferred tax assets position were not netted off against subsidiaries that have deferred tax liabilities position and disclosed separately.

Deferred tax balances in the balance sheet are presented as follows:

<u>Deferred tax assets / (liabilities)</u>	<u>31 December 2023</u>	<u>31 December 2022</u>
Restatement and useful life differences of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	413.195.464	(1.168.702.939)
Provision for employment termination benefits	27.193.678	35.186.675
Inventories	46.656.650	(55.195.701)
Accrued vacation pay liability	8.777.772	5.608.183
Accrued sales discounts and free samples	(3.998.746)	-
Expense accruals due to price regulation	-	13.997.716
Expected credit losses	1.776.483	2.341.731
Provision for legal cases	6.490.230	6.101.381
Other	75.455.811	56.653.967
	<u>575.547.342</u>	<u>(1.104.008.987)</u>

The movement of deferred tax assets for the year ended as of 31 December 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

<u>Movements of deferred tax assets / (liabilities)</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Balance at 1 January	(1.104.008.987)	(815.255.186)
Deferred tax income recognized in income statement	1.552.274.965	(358.103.077)
Tax income recognized in other comprehensive income	69.626	1.132.629
Inflation effect	127.211.738	68.216.647
Closing balance, 31 December	<u>575.547.342</u>	<u>(1.104.008.987)</u>

As of balance sheet date, the Group has no unused tax losses available for offset against future profits (31 December 2022: None).

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30. PROFIT PER SHARE

<u>Earning per share</u>	1 January– 31 December 2023	1 January– 31 December 2022
Profit for the period	3.385.418.491	851.061.391
Weighted-average number of outstanding shares	20.001.928.778	20.001.928.778
Profit per share (TRY)	0,1693	0,0425

31. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS DERIVED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

(a) Capital risk management

The Group manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Group will be able to continue as a going concern while maximizing the return to stakeholders through the optimization of the debt and equity balance.

The capital structure of the Group consists of debt, which includes the financial borrowings disclosed in Note 6, cash and cash equivalents disclosed in Note 4 and equity attributable to equity holders of the parent disclosed in Note 22, comprising issued capital, reserves and retained earnings.

As of 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, equity/total financial liability rate is as follows:

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Financial liability	5.484.518.356	5.600.349.350
Less: Cash and cash equivalents	<u>(1.516.222.468)</u>	<u>(990.686.461)</u>
Liability (net)	3.968.295.888	4.609.662.889
Total equity	14.783.087.735	11.530.176.155
Total capital	18.751.383.623	16.139.839.044
Liability (net) / Total capital rate	21%	29%

The Group's management reviews the capital structure on a quarterly basis. As a part of this review, the management considers the cost of capital and the risks associated with each class of capital. Based on recommendations, the Group will balance its overall capital structure through the payment of dividends, new share issues and share buy-backs as well as the issue of new debt or the redemption of existing debt.

The Group's overall strategy remains unchanged from prior year.

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31. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS DERIVED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

(b) Financial risk factors

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including currency risk, fair value interest rate risk, cash flow interest rate risk and price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk. The Group's overall risk management program focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimize potential adverse effects on the Group's financial performance.

Risk management is carried out by the Board of Directors under policies approved with forward purchase and sale contracts. Policies and risks are regularly reviewed by Audit Committee. As a result of this procedure the Group evaluates the risk performance.

(b.1) Credit risk management

Credit risk refers to the risk that counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Group. The Group has adopted a policy of only dealing with creditworthy counterparties and obtaining sufficient collateral where appropriate, as a means of mitigating the risk of financial loss from defaults. The Group's exposure and the credit ratings of its counterparties are continuously monitored and the aggregate value of transactions concluded is spread amongst approved counterparties. Credit exposure is controlled by counterparty limits that are reviewed and approved by the risk management committee monthly.

Credit quality of undue financial assets evaluated based on to retrospective internal rating consideration is as follows:

	31 December <u>2023</u>	31 December <u>2022</u>
Trade Receivables		
According to internal rating;		
Customers in Group A	2.929.654.531	2.358.463.635
Customers in Group B	48.695.526	62.407.219
Customers in Group C	<u>408.807.043</u>	<u>341.805.879</u>
	<u><u>3.387.157.100</u></u>	<u><u>2.762.676.733</u></u>

Customers in Group A: Customers of which credit limit defined without an indemnity and approved by CEO after credit committee confirmation.

Customers in Group B: Customers of which credit limit defined with an existing indemnity and approved by CEO after credit committee confirmation.

Customers in Group C: Customers of which credit limit defined with an indemnity directly attributable (Letter of warranty or credit limit of 70% of mortgage amount).

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31. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS DERIVED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

(b) Financial risk factors (cont'd)

(b.1) Credit risk management (cont'd)

Credit risks as to financial instrument types

<u>31 December 2023</u>	<u>Receivables</u>					
	<u>Trade Receivables</u>		<u>Other Receivables</u>		<u>Bank Deposits</u>	<u>Other(**)</u>
	<u>Related Party</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Related Party</u>	<u>Other</u>		
Maximum credit limits as of balance sheet date (*)	168.244.627	3.387.157.100	-	14.703.005	1.515.911.194	2.044.016.830
Secured amount with letter of guarantee	-	244.401.322	-	-	-	-
A. Net book value of the not amortized financial assets	168.244.627	3.387.157.100	-	14.703.005	1.515.911.194	2.044.016.830
B. Net book value of the financial assets conditions are reset, otherwise impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Net book value of the overdue assets but not impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secured amount with letter of guarantee	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Net book value of the impaired assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
-Carrying value (due dates passed assets)	-	7.105.933	-	-	-	-
-Impairment(-)	-	(7.105.933)	-	-	-	-
-Secured amount with letter of guarantee	-	-	-	-	-	-
-Carrying value (unexpired assets)	-	-	-	-	-	-
-Impairment(-)	-	-	-	-	-	-
-Secured amount with letter of guarantee	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Off balance sheet items that have credit risk	-	-	-	-	-	-

(*) Components increasing credit safety are not taken into consideration in determination of the amount.

(**) Usdbonds and currency protected deposits in financial investments are reported in consolidated credit risk statement under "Other" segment.

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31. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS DERIVED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

(b) Financial risk factors (cont'd)

(b.1) Credit risk management (cont'd)

<u>31 December 2022</u>	<u>Receivables</u>				<u>Bank Deposits</u>	<u>Other(**)</u>
	<u>Trade Receivables</u>		<u>Other Receivables</u>			
	<u>Related Party</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>Related Party</u>	<u>Other</u>		
Maximum credit limits as of balance sheet date (*)	141.745.489	2.762.676.733	-	6.372.732	990.106.314	1.922.443.422
Secured amount with letter of guarantee	-	137.225.458	-	-	-	-
A. Net book value of the not amortized financial assets	141.745.489	2.762.676.733	-	6.372.732	990.106.314	1.922.443.422
B. Net book value of the financial assets conditions are reset, otherwise impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Net book value of the overdue assets but not impaired	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secured amount with letter of guarantee	-	-	-	-	-	-
D. Net book value of the impaired assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
-Carrying value (due dates passed assets)	-	11.628.070	-	80.584	-	-
-Impairment(-)	-	(11.628.070)	-	(80.584)	-	-
-Secured amount with letter of guarantee	-	-	-	-	-	-
-Carrying value (unexpired assets)	-	-	-	-	-	-
-Impairment(-)	-	-	-	-	-	-
-Secured amount with letter of guarantee	-	-	-	-	-	-
E. Off balance sheet items that have credit risk	-	-	-	-	-	-

(*) Components increasing credit safety are not taken into consideration in determination of the amount.

(**) Usdbonds and currency protected deposits in financial investments are reported in consolidated credit risk statement under "Other" segment.

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31. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS DERIVED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

(b) Financial risk factors (cont'd)

(b.2) *Liquidity risk management*

The responsibility of the liquidity risk management belongs to the Board of Directors. The Group's management has built an appropriate liquidity risk management framework for the management of the Group's short, medium and long term funding and liquidity management requirements.

The Group's liquidity requirements arise primarily from the need to fund working capital due to the research and development investments mainly factory, machinery and equipment investments and pharma licence investments. The Board of Directors has formed appropriate liquidity risk management for the Group management's short, medium and long term funding and liquidity needs.

Liquidity analysis

The following table details the Group's expected maturity for its non-derivative financial liabilities. The tables below have been drawn up based on the undiscounted contractual maturities of the financial liabilities including interest that will accrue to those liabilities except where the Group is entitled and intense to repay the liability before its maturity.

31 December 2023

<u>Due dates according to the agreements</u>	<u>Carrying value</u>	<u>Cashflow according to the agreement</u>	<u>Less than 3 months</u>	<u>Between 3-12 months</u>	<u>1-5 years</u>
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Bank loans and bonds issued	5.484.518.356	6.212.855.200	2.493.522.272	3.279.359.208	439.973.720
Trade payables	897.670.001	903.726.337	901.293.811	2.432.526	-
Payables relating to the benefits provided to employees	119.744.180	119.744.180	119.744.180	-	-
Total financial liabilities	6.501.932.537	7.236.325.717	3.514.560.263	3.281.791.734	439.973.720

31 December 2022

<u>Due dates according to the agreements</u>	<u>Carrying value</u>	<u>Cashflow according to the agreement</u>	<u>Less than 3 months</u>	<u>Between 3-12 months</u>	<u>1-5 years</u>
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Bank loans and bonds issued	5.600.349.350	6.217.973.098	1.590.888.222	3.691.727.365	935.357.511
Trade payables	1.172.557.502	1.179.010.764	1.166.325.337	12.685.427	-
Payables relating to the benefits provided to employees	124.986.530	124.986.530	124.986.530	-	-
Total financial liabilities	6.897.893.382	7.521.970.392	2.882.200.089	3.704.412.792	935.357.511

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31. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS DERIVED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

(b) Financial risk factors (cont'd)

(b.3) Market Risk Management

The Group's activities expose it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates (see b.2.1) and interest rates (see b.2.2). The Group enters into a variety of derivative financial instruments to manage its exposure to interest rate and foreign currency risk.

Market risk exposures are supplemented by sensitivity analysis.

In the current year, there has been no change in the market risk the Group is exposed or in the risk management and assessment policies of the Group.

(b.3.1) Foreign currency risk management

The Group undertakes certain transactions denominated in foreign currencies. Hence, exposures to exchange rate fluctuations arise from future trade transactions and difference between assets and liabilities. Exchange rate exposures are managed within the approved policy parameters utilising forward foreign exchange contracts.

The Group's foreign currency position is as follows:

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31. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS DERIVED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

(b) Financial risk factors (cont'd)

(b.3) Market risk management (cont'd)

(b.3.1) Foreign currency risk management (cont'd)

Foreign Currency Position

31 December 2023

	TRY Equivalent	USD	EUR	CHF	GBP	Other
1. Trade receivables	239.968.318	5.399.724	1.055.625	1.295.856	-	1.312.670
2a. Monetary financial assets	2.266.706.116	54.338.342	20.418.129	55.566	1.073	1.904
2b. Non-monetary financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Other	98.985.039	449.100	2.064.812	510.000	15.020	110.035
4. CURRENT ASSETS	2.605.659.473	60.187.166	23.538.566	1.861.422	16.093	1.424.609
5. Trade receivables	-	-	-	-	-	-
6a. Monetary financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
6b. Non-monetary financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Other	1.097.879	32.319	525	3.700	-	-
8. NON-CURRENT ASSETS	1.097.879	32.319	525	3.700	-	-
9. TOTAL ASSETS	2.606.757.352	60.219.485	23.539.091	1.865.122	16.093	1.424.609
10. Trade payables	308.744.215	3.791.369	5.388.105	616.649	1.588	-
11. Financial liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
12a. Other monetary liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
12b. Other non-monetary liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. CURRENT LIABILITIES	308.744.215	3.791.369	5.388.105	616.649	1.588	-
14. Trade payables	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Financial liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
16a. Other monetary liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
16b. Other non-monetary liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. TOTAL LIABILITIES	308.744.215	3.791.369	5.388.105	616.649	1.588	-
19. Net asset/liability position of off-balance sheet items (19a-19b)	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.a Total asset amount of hedging items	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.b Total liability amount of hedging items	-	-	-	-	-	-
20. Net foreign currency position (9-18)	2.298.013.137	56.428.116	18.150.986	1.248.473	14.505	1.424.609
21. Monetary items net foreign currency position	2.197.930.219	55.946.697	16.085.649	734.773	(515)	1.314.574
22. Fair value of the financial instruments used in foreign currency hedging	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Hedged part of foreign currency assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Hedged part of foreign currency liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Export	1.312.749.843	30.744.141	20.006.944	1.123.387	-	-
26. Import	3.087.750.002	55.353.630	42.525.517	1.503.002	544.190	86.565

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31. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS DERIVED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

(b) Financial risk factors (cont'd)

(b.3) Market risk management (cont'd)

(b.3.1) Foreign currency risk management (cont'd)

Foreign Currency Position

31 December 2022

	TRY Equivalent	USD	EUR	CHF	GBP	Other
1. Trade receivables	131.293.598	4.449.839	1.745.249	630.436	-	561.809
2a. Monetary financial assets	694.384.406	23.563.889	12.416.482	309.191	540	-
2b. Non-monetary financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Other	71.375.402	102.029	3.402.815	4.452	67.352	28.244
4. CURRENT ASSETS	897.053.406	28.115.757	17.564.546	944.079	67.892	590.053
5. Trade receivables	-	-	-	-	-	-
6a. Monetary financial assets	432.107.872	23.109.474	-	-	-	-
6b. Non-monetary financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Other	385.027	11.259	8.450	300	-	-
8. NON-CURRENT ASSETS	432.492.899	23.120.733	8.450	300	-	-
9. TOTAL ASSETS	1.329.546.305	51.236.490	17.572.996	944.379	67.892	590.053
10. Trade payables	307.485.701	8.366.629	7.548.057	-	24.509	23.022
11. Financial liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
12a. Other monetary liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
12b. Other non-monetary liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
13. CURRENT LIABILITIES	307.485.701	8.366.629	7.548.057	-	24.509	23.022
14. Trade payables	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Financial liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
16a. Other monetary liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
16b. Other non-monetary liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	-	-	-	-	-	-
18. TOTAL LIABILITIES	307.485.701	8.366.629	7.548.057	-	24.509	23.022
19. Net asset/liability position of off-balance sheet items (19a-19b)	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.a Total asset amount of hedging items	-	-	-	-	-	-
19.b. Total liability amount of hedging items türev ürünlerin tutarı	-	-	-	-	-	-
20. Net foreign currency position (9-18)	1.022.060.604	42.869.861	10.024.939	944.379	43.383	567.031
21. Monetary items net foreign currency position (1+2a+5+6a-10-11-12a-14-15-16a)	950.300.175	42.756.573	6.613.674	939.627	(23.969)	538.787
22. Fair value of the financial instruments used in foreign currency hedging	-	-	-	-	-	-
23. Hedged part of foreign currency assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Hedged part of foreign currency liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Export	759.817.722	29.188.084	14.587.404	599.586	-	-
26. Import	2.165.937.261	55.699.184	52.502.685	3.080.819	692.912	-

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31. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS DERIVED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

(b) Financial risk factors (cont'd)

(b.3) Market Risk Management (cont'd)

(b.3.1) Foreign currency risk management (cont'd)

Foreign currency sensitivity

The functional currency of the Group companies is TRY. The Group is exposed to foreign exchange risk arising from various currency exposures, primarily with respect to the US Dollar and the Euro.

The following table details the Group's sensitivity to a 20% increase and decrease in the TRY against the relevant foreign currencies. 20% is the sensitivity rate used when reporting foreign currency risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the possible change in foreign exchange rates (31 December 2022: 20%). The sensitivity analysis includes only outstanding foreign currency denominated monetary items and adjusts their translation at the year end for a 20% change in foreign currency rates. The sensitivity analysis includes external loans as well as loans to foreign operations within the Group where the denomination of the loan is in a currency other than the currency of the lender or the borrower. A positive number indicates an increase in profit or loss. There is no equity effect.

Foreign Currency Sensitivity	31 December 2023	
	Profit / (Loss)	
	If foreign currency appreciates	If foreign currency depreciates
If US Dollar changes 20%		
1- US Dollar net asset/liability	332.228.431	(332.228.431)
2- Amount protected from US Dollar risk (-)	-	-
3- US Dollar net effect (1+2)	332.228.431	(332.228.431)
If EUR changes 20%		
4- EUR net asset/liability	118.249.682	(118.249.682)
5- Amount protected from EUR risk (-)	-	-
6- EUR net effect (4+5)	118.249.682	(118.249.682)
If other currencies change 20%		
7- Other net asset/liability	9.124.514	(9.124.514)
8- Amount protected from other currency risk (-)	-	-
9- Other net effect (7+8)	9.124.514	(9.124.514)
Total (3+6+9)	459.602.627	(459.602.627)

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31. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS DERIVED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

(b) Financial risk factors (cont'd)

(b.3) Market Risk Management (cont'd)

(b.3.1) Foreign currency risk management (cont'd)

Foreign currency sensitivity (cont'd)

Foreign Currency Sensitivity	31 December 2022	
	Profit / (Loss)	
	If foreign currency appreciates	If foreign currency depreciates
If US Dollar changes 20%		
1- US Dollar net asset/liability	160.318.699	(160.318.699)
2- Amount protected from US Dollar risk (-)	-	-
3- US Dollar net effect (1+2)	160.318.699	(160.318.699)
If EUR changes 20%		
4- EUR net asset/liability	39.969.234	(39.969.234)
5- Amount protected from EUR risk (-)	-	-
6- EUR net effect (4+5)	39.969.234	(39.969.234)
If other currencies change 20%		
7- Other net asset/liability	4.124.188	(4.124.188)
8- Amount protected from other currency risk (-)	-	-
9- Other net effect (7+8)	4.124.188	(4.124.188)
Total (3+6+9)	204.412.121	(204.412.121)

(b.3.2) Interest rate risk management

The Group is exposed to interest rate risk as entities in the Group borrow funds at both fixed and floating interest rates. The risk is managed by the Group by maintaining an appropriate mix between fixed and floating rate borrowings. Hedging strategies are regularly evaluated to be in line with the interest rate expectation and the defined risk. Thus, it is aimed to create an optimal hedging strategy, to review the balance sheet position and to keep interest expenditures under control at different interest rates.

As of 31 December 2023, 19% of total indebtedness was floating rate and denominated in TRY. (31 December: 30%).

Interest rate sensitivity

The sensitivity analyses below have been determined based on the exposure to interest rates for non-derivative instruments at the balance sheet date. For floating rate liabilities, the analysis is prepared assuming the amount of liability outstanding at the balance sheet date was outstanding for the whole year. 50 basis points is the sensitivity rate used when reporting interest rate risk internally to key management personnel.

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31. NATURE AND LEVEL OF RISKS DERIVED FROM FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

(b) Financial risk factors (cont'd)

(b.3) Market Risk Management (cont'd)

(b.3.2) Interest rate risk management (cont'd)

Interest rate sensitivity (cont'd)

Interest Position

	31 December 2023	31 December 2022
Fixed Rated Instruments		
Financial Assets	2.812.212.460	2.511.383.000
Financial Liabilities	4.449.189.868	3.933.775.902
Floating Rated Instruments		
Financial Assets	-	-
Financial Liabilities	1.035.328.488	1.666.573.448

If Libor and Euribor had been higher by 50 basis points and all other variables were held constant, profit for the year ended at 31 December 2023 would decrease by TRY 457.500 (31 December 2022: decrease by TRY 2.598.349). The equity effect is nil. If Libor and Euribor had been lower by 50 basis points, the profit of the Group for the period ended would increase with the same absolute amount.

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32. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Categories of financial instruments

	Financial assets are measured at amortised cost	Financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost	Financial assets are measured at fair value through profit or loss	Financial liabilities are measured at fair value through profit or loss	Carrying Value
31 December 2023					
<u>Financial Assets</u>					
Cash and cash equivalents	1.516.222.468	-	-	-	1.516.222.468
Financial Investments	1.146.124.024	-	897.892.806	-	2.044.016.830
Trade receivables (including related parties)	3.555.401.727	-	-	-	3.555.401.727
Other receivables	14.703.005	-	-	-	14.703.005
<u>Financial Liabilities</u>					
Borrowings	-	5.484.518.356	-	-	5.484.518.356
Trade payables (including related parties)	-	897.670.001	-	-	897.670.001
Other payables	-	1.003.481	-	-	1.003.481
	Financial assets are measured at amortised cost	Financial liabilities are measured at amortised cost	Financial assets are measured at fair value through profit or loss	Financial liabilities are measured at fair value through profit or loss	Carrying Value
31 December 2022					
<u>Financial Assets</u>					
Cash and cash equivalents	990.686.461	-	-	-	990.686.461
Financial Investments	1.091.742.171	-	830.701.251	-	1.922.443.422
Trade receivables (including related parties)	2.904.422.222	-	-	-	2.904.422.222
Other receivables	6.372.732	-	-	-	6.372.732
<u>Financial Liabilities</u>					
Borrowings	-	5.600.349.350	-	-	5.600.349.350
Trade payables (including related parties)	-	1.172.557.502	-	-	1.172.557.502
Other payables	-	3.433.405	-	-	3.433.405

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32. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (cont'd)

Categories of financial instruments (cont'd)

The fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities approximate the carrying amount.

The fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities are determined as follows:

- Level 1: the fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities with standard terms and conditions and traded on active liquid markets are determined with reference to quoted market prices;
- Level 2: the fair value of other financial assets and financial liabilities (excluding derivative instruments) are determined in accordance with generally accepted pricing models based on discounted cash flow analysis using prices from observable current market transactions; and
- Level 3: the fair value of derivative instruments, are calculated using quoted prices. Where such prices are not available use is made of discounted cash flow analysis using the applicable yield curve for the duration of the instruments for non-optional derivatives, and option pricing models for optional derivatives.

As of 31 December 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Group has derivative instruments as follows:

	31 December 2023		31 December 2022	
	Assets	Liabilities	Assets	Liabilities
Foreign exchange forward contracts	13.883	-	-	-
	<u>13.883</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	1 January- 31 December 2023	1 January- 31 December 2022		
Fair value difference recognized to profit or loss table (*)	13.883	-		
Net Asset/ (Liability)	13.883	-		

(*) For the period between 1 January and 31 December 2023, foreign exchange gain is recognized in financial expenses.

As of 31 December 2023, Group has forward contract that long position in USD / TL short position and (USD 1.000.000), indexed to except functional currency position.

Fair values of derivative instruments have been calculated by using level 2 inputs.

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33. FEES FOR SERVICES RECEIVED FROM THE INDEPENDENT AUDIT FIRM

Fees for services received from the independent audit firm.

Group, based on the Board Decision of the Public Oversight, Accounting and Auditing Standards Authority published in the "KGK" Official Gazette, the fees related to the services received from the independent auditor/independent audit firm as of the reporting period are as follows:

	1 January – 31 December 2023	1 January – 31 December 2022
Audit fee for the reporting period	<u>888.000</u>	<u>502.557</u>
	<u>888.000</u>	<u>502.557</u>

34. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

None.